FY21 Second Quarter Conference Call

Actionable Intelligence®

September 9, 2020



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This presentation includes financial measures which are not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), including certain constant currency measures. For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, and reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP, please see the appendices to this presentation, Verint's earnings press releases, as well as the GAAP to non-GAAP reconciliation found under the Investor Relations tab on Verint's website Verint.com.

Q2 Overview



- Strong Cloud Momentum
- Q2 Non-GAAP Diluted EPS \$1.06 up 29% Y-o-Y; GAAP Diluted EPS \$0.09
- H1 Cash From Operations up 39% Y-o-Y



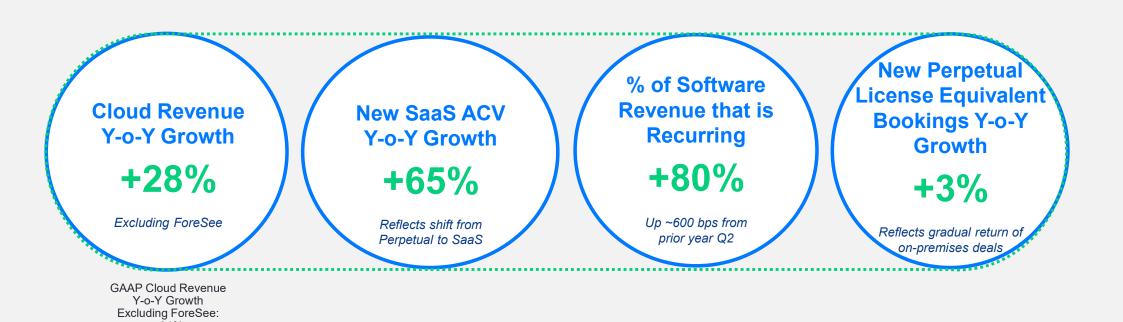
- Customer Engagement Cloud Momentum
- Cyber Intelligence Margin Expansion



- Expect Sequential Non-GAAP Revenue Growth in Q3 and Q4
- Separation Plan On Track

Customer Engagement Leadership

Strong Cloud Momentum in Q2



Customer Engagement Leadership

Many Seven Figure Cloud Deals Across Industries in Q2

Technology \$7 Million

Business Services \$7 Million

Banking \$3 Million

Insurance \$3 Million

Business Services \$3 Million Home Services \$2 Million

Healthcare \$2 Million

Business Services \$2 Million

Technology \$1 Million

Government \$1 Million

Home Services \$1 Million

Government \$1 Million



Note: Total contract values

Verint Well Positioned to Address Current Trends



Cloud

Noticeable pipeline shift towards cloud in H1

Al and Automation

Driving efficiencies and delivering superior customer service

Partners

Expanding our partner network across tech vendors, resellers and system integrators

Customer Engagement Summary

Expect to Complete Cloud Transition Within Two Years

Cloud Momentum Continues in H2

Mid-to-High Single Digit Growth of Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings in H2

Analytical Security Software Leadership

Strong Demand in Q2



Customers come to Verint to address ongoing and evolving security challenges

Analytical Security Software Leadership

Broad Portfolio Driven By Differentiated Technology







Analytics

Operational Intelligence Analytics

Intelligence Analytics

Big Data Fusion

Al and Analytical Engines

Data **Visualization**

Data Governance

Strong Execution of Software Strategy

Software Model
Customer Benefits
Faster Innovation and
Refresh Cycles

Software Model
Verint Benefits
Competitive Differentiation
and Margin Expansion

Software Model Drives Margin Expansion	FY18	FY19	FY20	Q2 FY21
Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin Note: GAAP FY18, FY19, FY20, Q2 FY21 was 55%, 60%, 64% and 70%, respectively.	60%	62%	66%	71%



Cyber Intelligence Summary

Security Challenges Drive Demand for New Analytical Software

Travel Restrictions Gradually Lift, Facilitating On-premises Deployments

Expect Sequential Non-GAAP Revenue Growth in Q3 and Q4

Category Leader Well Positioned to be an Independent Company

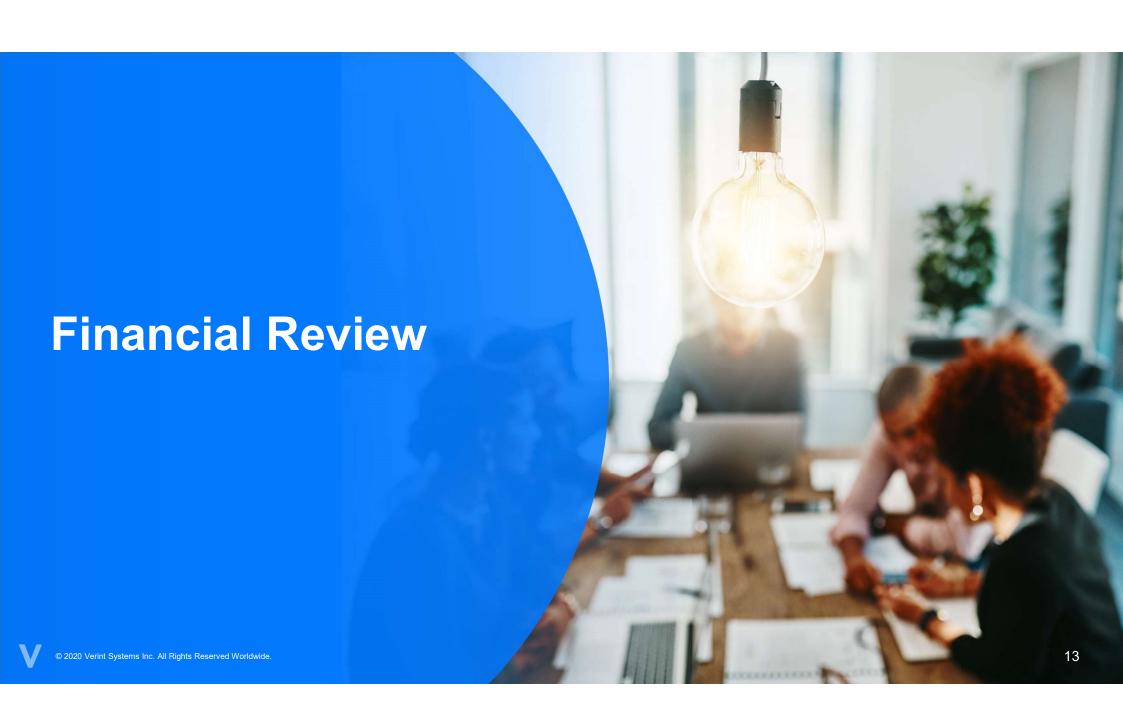
Planned Separation – Five Months Away



- Confidential SEC submission planned in September
- Separation targeted for shortly after fiscal year-end



- Additional details to be provided during Q3 call
- Investor roadshow in January



Customer Engagement Dashboard Available on our IR Website

		Yea	Ended		Three Mor	ths Ended		Six Mon	nths Ended
			1/2020	4/:	30/2020	7/	31/2020		1/2020
(\$ in million	s)	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric
	Software	\$714.3	\$740.9	\$157.6	\$160.9	\$175.1	\$178.2	\$332.7	\$339.0
v	Perpetual	\$179.9	\$179.9	\$28.5	\$28.5	\$35.8	\$35.8	\$64.4	\$64.4
흝	Cloud	\$215.8	\$242.2	\$53.0	\$56.2	\$60.2	\$63.2	\$113.2	\$119.4
Me	Support	\$318.6	\$318.9	\$76.1	\$76.1	\$79.1	\$79.1	\$155.1	\$155.2
en	Professional Services	\$132.3	\$132.3	\$28.3	\$28.3	\$29.0	\$29.0	\$57.3	\$57.3
Revenue Metrics	Total Revenue	\$846.5	\$873.2	\$185.9	\$189.1	\$204.1	\$207.1	\$389.9	\$396.3
, a	Reported Revenue Growth	6.3%	7.6%	-10.3%	-12.4%	-3.5%	-5.2%	-6.8%	-8.8%
	Constant Currency Revenue Growth	7.4%	8.7%	-9.2%	-11.5%	-3.0%	-4.8%	-6.1%	-8.1%
Recurring Revenue Mix	% of Revenue that is Software Revenue	84.4%	84.9%	84.8%	85.1%	85.8%	86.0%	85.3%	85.6%
Recu Reve	% of Software Revenue that is Recurring Revenue	74.8%	75.7%	81.9%	82.3%	79.5%	79.9%	80.7%	81.0%
	New SaaS ACV	1	\$49.7		\$11.9		\$16.7		\$28.6
Bookings Metrics	New SaaS ACV Growth YoY		71.0%		45.3%		64.7%		56.1%
Metr	New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings (11)	-	\$275.6		\$51.7		\$65.6		\$117.3
	Year-over-Year Growth		7.3%		-21.0%		2.5%		-9.4%
		' '							
	Cloud Revenue	\$215.8	\$242.2	\$53.0	\$56.2	\$60.2	\$63.2	\$113.2	\$119.4
<u>=</u>	SaaS Bundled Revenue	\$115.9	\$139.4	\$33.4	\$36.3	\$35.8	\$38.5	\$69.2	\$74.8
Det	SaaS Unbundled Revenue	\$43.4	\$44.3	\$5.5	\$5.5	\$10.1	\$10.1	\$15.5	\$15.6
Cloud Detail	Optional Managed Services Revenue	\$56.5	\$58.4	\$14.1	\$14.4	\$14.3	\$14.6	\$28.5	\$29.0
흕			40.40/	10.50/	0.00/	22.22/	45.00/	10.00/	- 424
	Cloud Revenue Growth YoY SaaS Revenue Growth YoY	43.2% 45.3%	46.4% 50.5%	12.5%	0.8%	26.0% 36.5%	15.6% 21.3%	19.3% 26.3%	8.1% 10.8%
	Jadas Reveilue Growth 101	45.3%	50.5%	16.0%	0.0%	30.5%	21.3%	20.3%	10.0%
D 0	Estimated Fully Allocated Research and Development, net	\$127.1	\$116.9	\$30.1	\$27.8	\$28.5	\$26.3	\$58.7	\$54.1
atin nse ics	% of Revenue	15.0%	13.4%	16.2%	14.7%	14.0%	12.7%	15.0%	13.6%
Operating Expense Metrics	Estimated Fully Allocated Selling, General and Administrative	\$321.6	\$263.4	\$72.3	\$60.6	\$70.0	\$56.4	\$142.3	\$117.0
ош-	% of Revenue	38.0%	30.2%	38.9%	32.0%	34.3%	27.2%	36.5%	29.5%
		4540-	1 ****	2440.5	1 0405.0	0.107.5	1 04400	2054.5	T 0070 /
	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit	\$546.5	\$602.8	\$116.3	\$125.8	\$137.7	\$146.3	\$254.0	\$272.1
Profitability Metrics	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin %	64.6%	69.0%	62.6%	66.5%	67.5%	70.6%	65.1%	68.7%
tab	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Income	\$67.0	\$222.5	\$6.1	\$37.5	\$31.4	\$63.6	\$37.5	\$101.1
rofi	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Margin %	7.9%	25.5%	3.3%	19.8%	15.4%	30.7%	9.6%	25.5%
ā	Estimated Fully Allocated Adjusted EBITDA	l	\$244.2		\$44.4		\$70.6		\$114.9
	Estimated Fully Allocated Adjusted EBITDA Margin	J L	28.0%		23.5%		34.1%		29.0%

Customer Engagement Q2 Financial Highlights

Strong SaaS Metrics

Recurring Revenue Growth

Strong Margins

Expect Sequential Non-GAAP Revenue Growth in Q3 and Q4

Cyber Intelligence Dashboard Available on our IR Website

		Year	Ended		Three Mon	ths Ended		Six Mon	ths Ended
		1/3	1/2020	4/30	0/2020	7/31	/2020	7/31	/2020
(\$ in million	is)	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP
e ne	Recurring Revenue	\$192.6	\$193.2	\$56.0	\$57.1	\$51.7	\$52.9	\$107.7	\$110.0
Revenue Metrics	Nonrecurring Revenue	\$264.5	\$269.6	\$45.4	\$45.4	\$53.4	\$53.4	\$98.8	\$98.8
§ §	Total Revenue	\$457.1	\$462.8	\$101.4	\$102.5	\$105.0	\$106.3	\$206.5	\$208.8
£ %	Reported Revenue Growth YoY	5.5%	6.7%	-6.2%	-5.3%	-6.9%	-5.9%	-6.6%	-5.6%
Growth	Constant Currency Revenue Growth YoY	6.4%	7.7%	-4.8%	-4.0%	-6.1%	-4.3%	-5.4%	-4.2%
์ อั ≊ั	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit Growth YoY	13.1%	13.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.9%
	le e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	# 404.0	T #00.0	***	007.7	000.7	* 05.5	φ <u>ε</u> ς 3	φ50.0
Operating Expense Metrics	Estimated Fully Allocated Research and Development, net	\$104.6	\$99.2	\$29.0	\$27.7	\$26.7	\$25.5	\$55.7	\$53.2
rati	% of Revenue	22.9%	21.4%	28.6%	27.0%	25.4%	24.0%	27.0%	25.5%
pe d X D	Estimated Fully Allocated Selling, General and Administrative	\$167.3	\$136.3	\$39.4	\$33.2	\$35.4	\$28.1	\$74.7	\$61.3
0 11 1	% of Revenue	36.6%	29.4%	38.8%	32.4%	33.7%	26.5%	36.2%	29.4%
	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit	\$293.4	\$304.3	\$68.7	\$70.9	\$73.3	\$75.2	\$142.0	\$146.1
s ∰	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin %	64.2%	65.7%	67.7%	69.2%	69.8%	70.8%	68.8%	70.0%
Profitability Metrics	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Income	\$20.9	\$68.8	\$0.1	\$10.0	\$10.9	\$21.6	\$11.0	\$31.5
offit:	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Margin %	4.6%	14.9%	0.1%	9.7%	10.4%	20.3%	5.3%	15.1%
Pro	Estimated Fully Allocated EBITDA		\$80.4		\$13.6		\$25.2		\$38.9
	Estimated Fully Allocated EBITDA Margin		17.4%		13.3%		23.7%		18.6%

Cyber Intelligence Q2 Financial Highlights

Ongoing Demand Drives Large Deals

Strong Execution of Software Strategy

Continued Margin Expansion

Expect Sequential Non-GAAP Revenue Growth in Q3 and Q4

Strong Balance Sheet and Liquidity

	As of 7/31/2020
Total Assets	~\$3 billion
Cash and Short-term Investments	\$845 million
Net Debt	\$131 million
Net Debt/LTM Adjusted EBITDA	<1.0x



Q2 Summary



- Strong Cloud Momentum
- Q2 Non-GAAP Diluted EPS \$1.06 up 29% Y-o-Y; GAAP Diluted EPS \$0.09
- H1 Cash From Operations up 39% Y-o-Y



- Customer Engagement Cloud Momentum
- Cyber Intelligence Margin Expansion



- Expect Sequential Non-GAAP Revenue Growth in Q3 and Q4
- Separation Plan On Track



Consolidated Summary Metrics

		1/31	2017	1/51/	2018	1/31	12019	4/30/	2019	1131	2019	10/3	1/2019	1/51	12020	1/31	12020	4/30	2020	7/31/	2020
(\$ in millions)		GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP
Revenue	Total Revenue	\$1,062.1	\$1,072.7	\$1,135.2	\$1,150.5	\$1,229.7	\$1,245.1	\$315.3	\$324.2	\$324.3	\$331.3	\$324.9	\$331.1	\$339.2	\$349.5	\$1,303.6	\$1,336.0	\$287.3	\$291.6	\$309.1	\$313.4
ρţs	Segment Expenses*	\$849.7	\$717.9	\$891.0	\$769.6	\$914.4	\$814.3	\$244.8	\$218.0	\$249.0	\$221.0	\$238.2	\$211.3	\$249.5	\$217.1	\$981.5	\$867.4	\$226.3	\$200.9	\$211.1	\$187.4
po red	% of Total Expenses	81.3%	82.7%	82.0%	83.3%	82.0%	83.2%	81.4%	83.3%	80.6%	83.3%	80.7%	82.3%	80.2%	83.2%	80.7%	83.0%	80.5%	82.3%	79.1%	82.1%
Aet b	Shared Support Expenses**	\$195.0	\$150.2	\$195.6	\$154.7	\$201.1	\$163.9	\$56.0	\$43.9	\$60.0	\$44.4	\$56.8	\$45.4	\$61.4	\$43.7	\$234.3	\$177.3	\$54.9	\$43.3	\$55.7	\$40.8
o, 0, 2	% of Total Expenses	18.7%	17.3%	18.0%	16.7%	18.0%	16.8%	18.6%	16.7%	19.4%	16.7%	19.3%	17.7%	19.8%	16.8%	19.3%	17.0%	19.5%	17.7%	20.9%	17.9%
						-			-		-				-					-	
	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit	\$639.5	\$698.3	\$688.4	\$752.7	\$780.5	\$828.9	\$201.1	\$218.6	\$207.9	\$223.6	\$211.6	\$226.2	\$219.3	\$238.7	\$839.9	\$907.1	\$185.0	\$196.7	\$211.0	\$221.5
. <u>≨</u>	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin %	60.2%	65.1%	60.6%	65.4%	63.5%	66.6%	63.8%	67.4%	64.1%	67.5%	65.1%	68.3%	64.7%	68.3%	64.4%	67.9%	64.4%	67.4%	68.3%	70.7%
효합	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Income	\$17.4	\$204.6	\$48.6	\$226.1	\$114.2	\$266.9	\$14.5	\$62.3	\$15.3	\$65.9	\$29.8	\$74.4	\$28.3	\$88.7	\$87.9	\$291.3	\$6.2	\$47.4	\$42.3	\$85.2
Net St	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Margin %	1.6%	19.1%	4.3%	19.7%	9.3%	21.4%	4.6%	19.2%	4.7%	19.9%	9.2%	22.5%	8.3%	25.4%	6.7%	21.8%	2.1%	16.3%	13.7%	27.2%
ž –	Estimated Fully Allocated EBITDA		\$233.5		\$256.6		\$296.7		\$70.1		\$73.8		\$83.1		\$97.6		\$324.6		\$58.0		\$95.8
	Fully Allocated Estimated EBITDA Margin		21.8%		22.3%		23.8%		21.6%		22.3%		25.1%		27.9%		24.3%		19.9%		30.6%

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Consolidated Revenue

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended		Three Mont	hs I	Ended		Year Ended	Three Month	s Enc	led
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019		10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7	7/31/2020
Customer Engagement	\$ 705.9	\$ 740.1	\$ 796.3	\$ 207.1	\$ 211.4	\$	217.9 \$	210.1	\$ 846.5	\$ 185.9	;	204.1
Cyber Intelligence	356.2	395.1	433.4	108.2	112.9		106.9	129.1	457.1	101.4		105.0
GAAP Total Revenue	\$ 1,062.1	\$ 1,135.2	\$ 1,229.7	\$ 315.3	\$ 324.3	\$	324.9 \$	339.2	\$ 1,303.6	\$ 287.3	;	309.1
Revenue Adjustments:												
Customer Engagement	\$ 10.3	\$ 14.9	\$ 15.0	\$ 8.8	\$ 7.0	\$	6.2 \$	4.7	\$ 26.7	\$ 3.3 \$	6	3.1
Cyber Intelligence	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	-		- -	5.6	5.7	1.1		1.2
Total Revenue Adjustments	\$ 10.6	\$ 15.3	\$ 15.4	\$ 8.9	\$ 7.0	\$	6.2 \$	10.3	\$ 32.4	\$ 4.4 \$;	4.3
Non-GAAP Revenue by Segment:												
Customer Engagement	\$ 716.2	\$ 755.0	\$ 811.3	\$ 215.9	\$ 218.4	\$	224.2 \$	214.8	\$ 873.2	\$ 189.1	6	207.1
Cyber Intelligence	356.5	395.5	433.8	108.3	112.9		106.9	134.7	462.8	102.5		106.3
Non-GAAP Total Revenue	\$ 1,072.7	\$ 1,150.5	\$ 1,245.1	\$ 324.2	\$ 331.3	\$	331.1 \$	349.5	\$ 1,336.0	\$ 291.6	;	313.4

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Consolidated Gross Profit

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Month	ns Ended		/ /	Year Ended	Three Months	is Ended	
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	,	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/20	020
Total GAAP revenue	\$ 1,062.1 \$	\$ 1,135.2 \$	1,229.7	\$	315.3 \$	324.3 \$	\$ 324.9 \$	339.2	\$	1,303.6	\$ 287.3 \$	\$	309.1
Segment product costs	116.9	127.0	125.6		26.3	27.5	28.5	36.4		118.7	20.6		23.4
Segment service expenses	244.6	261.5	279.5		76.5	76.8	73.0	71.0		297.3	73.5		65.8
Amortization of acquired technology	37.4	38.2	25.4		6.7	5.6	6.0	5.7		24.0	4.6		4.4
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)	8.6	8.4	5.7		1.4	2.0	1.8	3.0		8.2	1.0		1.7
Shared support expenses allocation (2)	15.2	11.7	13.0		3.3	4.5	4.0	3.7		15.5	2.6		2.7
Total GAAP cost of revenue	\$ 422.6 \$	\$ 446.8 \$	449.2	\$	114.2 \$	116.4 \$	\$ 113.3 \$	119.9	\$	463.8	\$ 102.3 \$	ة	98.1
GAAP gross profit GAAP gross margin	\$ 639.5 \$ 60.2%	\$ 688.4 \$ 60.6%	780.5 63.5%		201.1 \$ 63.8%	207.9 \$ 64.1%	\$ 211.6 \$ 65.1%	219.3 64.7%	•	839.9 64.4%	\$ 185.0 \$ 64.4%	ò	211.0 68.3%
Revenue adjustments	10.6	15.3	15.4		8.9	7.0	6.2	10.3		32.4	4.4		4.3
Amortization of acquired technology	37.4	38.2	25.4		6.7	5.6	6.0	5.7		24.0	4.6		4.4
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)	8.6	8.5	5.7		1.4	2.0	1.8	3.0		8.2	1.0		1.7
Acquisition expenses, net (3)	-	0.1	0.4		-	-	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.2		0.1
Restructuring expenses (3)	2.3	2.2	1.5		0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4		2.5	1.6		(0.1
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross profit	\$ 698.3 \$	\$ 752.7 \$	828.9	\$	218.6 \$	223.6 \$	\$ 226.2 \$	238.7	\$	907.1	\$ 196.7 \$	\$	221.5
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross margin	65.1%	65.4%	66.6%		67.4%	67.5%	68.3%	68.3%	,	67.9%	67.4%		70.7%

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Consolidated Constant Currency

	Y	ear Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended	47		Three Mo	onths F	Ended			Year Ended	Three Months E	Ended
(\$ in millions)		1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019		4/30/2019	7/31/2019		10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
GAAP														,
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	1,130.3 \$	1,062.1	\$ 1,135.2	2 \$	289.2 \$	\$ 306.3	.3 \$	304.0 \$	330.2	\$	1,229.7	\$ 315.3 \$	324.3
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	1,062.1 \$	1,135.2	1,229.7	/ \$	315.3 \$	\$ 324.3	.3 \$	324.9 \$	339.2	\$	1,303.6	\$ 287.3 \$	309.1
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (8)	\$	1,072.0 \$	1,130.0	\$ 1,230.0	J \$	321.0 \$	\$ 328.0	.0 \$	328.0 \$	340.0	\$	1,316.0	\$ 291.0 \$	311.0
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		-6.0%	6.9%	6 8.39	%	9.0%	5.9%	/%	6.9%	2.7%		6.0%	-8.9%	-4.7%
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		0.8%	-0.5%	6 0.0%	<u>%</u>	2.0%	1.29	.%	1.0%	0.3%		1.0%	 1.2%	0.6%
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		-5.2%	6.4%	6 8.3%	/o	11.0%	7.1%	%	7.9%	3.0%		7.0%	-7.7%	-4.1%
Non-GAAP														!
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	1,134.6 \$	1,072.7	' \$ 1,150.4	4 \$	292.0 \$	\$ 308.5	.5 \$	308.0 \$	336.7	\$	1,245.1	\$ 324.2 \$	331.3
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	1,072.7 \$	1,150.4	\$ 1,245.1	1 \$	324.2 \$	\$ 331.3	.3 \$	331.1 \$	349.5	\$	1,336.0	\$ 291.6 \$	313.4
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (8)	\$	1,083.0 \$	1,145.0	\$ 1,245.0	ა \$	329.0 \$	\$ 335.0	.0 \$	334.0 \$	350.0	\$	1,349.0	\$ 295.0 \$	316.0
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		-5.5%	7.2%		%	11.0%	7.49	.%	7.5%	3.8%		7.3%	-10.0%	-5.4%
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		0.9%	-0.5%	6 0.0%	%	1.7%	1.29	_%	0.9%	0.2%	,	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		-4.6%	6.7%	6 8.2%	/ ₆	12.7%	8.6%	%	8.4%	4.0%		8.3%	-9.0%	-4.6%

Consolidated Operating and EBITDA Margins

	Y	ear Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended		Three Months	Ended		Year Ended	Three Months E	nded
(\$ in millions)		1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
GAAP operating income	\$	17.4 \$	48.6 \$	114.2	\$ 14.5 \$	15.3 \$	29.8 \$	28.3	\$ 87.9	\$ 6.2 \$	42.3
GAAP operating margin		1.6%	4.3%	9.3%	4.6%	4.7%	9.2%	8.3%	6.7%	2.1%	13.7%
Revenue adjustments		10.6	15.3	15.4	8.9	7.0	6.2	10.3	32.4	4.4	4.3
Amortization of acquired technology		37.4	38.2	25.4	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.7	24.0	4.6	4.4
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets		44.1	34.2	31.0	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.3	31.5	8.1	8.1
Stock-based compensation expenses		65.6	69.4	66.7	17.1	20.6	18.6	26.5	82.7	14.2	17.4
Acquisitions expenses, net		12.9	1.6	9.9	4.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	10.9	(3.3)	2.6
Restructuring expenses		15.7	13.4	4.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	6.6	5.5	0.9
Separation expenses		0.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	3.6	5.3	7.8	6.3
Impairment charges		-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments		0.4	0.8	(0.9)	2.0	5.5	0.4	2.2	10.1	0.1	(1.2)
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP operating											` ′
income	\$	204.6 \$	226.1 \$	266.9	\$ 62.3 \$	65.9 \$	74.4 \$	88.7	\$ 291.3	\$ 47.4	85.2
Depreciation and amortization (7)		28.8	30.5	29.8	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.9	33.3	10.6	10.6
Estimated adjusted EBITDA	\$	233.5 \$	256.6 \$	296.7	\$ 70.1 \$	73.8 \$	83.1 \$	97.6	\$ 324.6	\$ 58.0 \$	95.8
margin		19.1%	19.7%	21.4%	19.2%	19.9%	22.5%	25.4%	21.8%	16.3%	27.2%
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA		21.8%	22.3%	23.8%	21.6%	22.3%	25.1%	27.9%	24.3%	19.9%	30.6%

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Consolidated Operating Expenses

	Year Ende	ed	Year Ended	Year Ended				Three Months	s Ended			Year Ended		Three Months E	Ended
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017		1/31/2018	1/31/2019	1	4/30/2019		7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Research and Development, net															, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Segment expenses	•	143.6 \$				48.4		49.3 \$		46.1	\$		\$		45.5
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)		11.6	13.1	9.9		2.6		3.4	3.0	4.5		13.4		2.3	3.0
Shared support service allocation (5)		15.8	18.6	23.3	- —	6.2		6.0	6.8	7.5	_	26.5	_	7.2	6.7
• ,	•	171.1 \$				57.2		58.7 \$	·						55.2
as a % of GAAP revenue	1	16.1%	16.8%	17.0%		18.1%		18.0%	17.8%	17.1%		17.8%		20.6%	17.9%
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)	4	(11.6)	(13.1)	(9.9)		(2.6)		(3.4)	(3.0)	(4.5)		(13.4)		(2.3)	(3.0)
Acquisition expenses, net (6)		(0.2)	` - ′	(0.2)	,	(0.2)	/	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)		(0.8)		(0.3)	(0.1)
Restructuring expenses (6)		(1.7)	(1.0)	(0.5)	/	(0.4)	,	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)		(1.3)		(0.9)	(0.3)
Other adjustments (6)					_						_		_		(0.1)
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP research and development, net	\$ 1	157.5 \$	176.5 \$	\$ 198.5	\$	54.0	\$	55.0 \$	54.3 \$	52.9	\$	216.1	\$	55.5	51.8
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	1	14.7%	15.3%	15.9%		16.6%		16.6%	16.4%	15.1%		16.2%		19.0%	16.5%
Selling, General and Administrative expenses															•
Segment expenses	\$ 2	221.1 \$		•	\$	69.8	\$	70.5 \$	64.6 \$	66.0	\$		\$	62.5 \$	53.8
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)		45.4	47.8	51.1		13.1		15.2	13.8	19.0		61.1		10.9	12.7
Shared support service allocation (5)	1	140.4	138.2	135.8		38.9		40.6	37.9	39.6		156.9		38.2	38.9
	\$ 4	407.0 \$	415.0 \$	\$ 426.2	\$	121.7	\$	126.3 \$	116.3 \$	124.6	\$	488.9	\$	111.7 \$	105.4
GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses															Į.
as a % of GAAP revenue	?	38.3%	36.6%	34.7%		38.6%		38.9%	35.8%	36.7%		37.5%		38.9%	34.1%
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)		(45.4)	(47.8)	(51.1)	i	(13.1)	,	(15.2)	(13.8)	(19.0)		(61.1)		(10.9)	(12.7)
Acquisition expenses, net (6)		(12.7)	`(1.5)	(9.4)		(3.7)		(2.3)	(2.0)	(2.0)		(10.0)		3.8	(2.4)
Restructuring expenses (6)	,	(11.7)	(10.4)	(3.0)		(0.5)		(0.5)	(1.1)	(0.6)		(2.7)		(2.9)	(0.6)
Separation expenses (6)		(0.6)	(1.3)	(0.3)		(0.0)		(0.2)	(1.5)	(3.6)		(5.3)		(7.8)	(6.3)
Impairment charges (6)		-	(3.3)	-		-		-	-	-		-		-	-
Other adjustments (6)		(0.4)	(0.7)	0.9		(2.0)	,	(5.5)	(0.4)	(2.2)		(10.1)		(0.1)	1.3
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP selling, general	\$	336.2 \$. , ,			102.4		102.6 \$		97.1	\$				84.6
and administrative expenses	·														
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	7	31.3%	30.4%	29.2%	,	31.6%	,	31.0%	29.5%	27.8%		29.9%		32.1%	27.0%

Consolidated Other Expense, Tax and Net Income

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended		Three Months	Ended		Year Ended	Three Months E	Ended
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Other Expense Reconciliation										
GAAP other expense, net	\$ (40.8) \$	(29.7) \$	(36.5)	\$ (9.3) \$	(7.5) \$	(7.6) \$	(10.1)	\$ (34.6)	\$ (11.9) \$	(21.6)
Unrealized losses (gains) on derivatives, net	0.5	(3.2)	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	`- '	1.5	`-	(0.2)
Amortization of convertible note discount	10.7	11.2	11.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	12.5	3.2	3.2
Expenses and losses on debt modification or retirement	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Change in fair value of future tranche right	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.6
Acquisition expenses, net	(0.1)	0.9	0.4	(0.1)	-	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	0.1
Restructuring expenses	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	- ′	- '	-	-
Impairment charges	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-GAAP other expense, net	\$ (27.1) \$	(18.0) \$	(23.1)	\$ (5.6) \$	(3.8) \$	(4.3) \$	(7.0)	\$ (20.7)	\$ (8.7) \$	(3.5)
Tax Provision (Benefit) Reconciliation										
GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes	\$ 2.8 \$	22.4 \$	7.5	\$ 1.4 \$	(4.5) \$	9.2 \$	11.5	\$ 17.6	\$ (1.8) \$	10.1
GAAP effective income tax rate	-11.8%	118.3%	9.7%	27.3%	-5 8 .0%	41.5%	63.3%	33.1%	30.7%	48.8%
Non-GAAP tax adjustments	12.9	1.6	19.4	4.0	9.5	(3.5)	(5.9)	4.1	4.6	(4.0)
Non-GAAP provision for income taxes	\$ 15.7 \$	24.0 \$	26.9	\$ 5.4 \$	5.0 \$	5.8 \$	5.6	\$ 21.7	\$ 2.8 \$	6.1
Non-GAAP effective income tax rate	8.8%	11.5%	11.0%	9.5%	8.0%	8.2%	6.8%	8.0%	7.2%	7.5%
Net (Loss) Income Attributable to Verint Systems Inc. Common Shares Reconciliation										
GAAP net (loss) income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares	\$ (29.4) \$	(6.6) \$	66.0	\$ 1.6 \$	10.6 \$	11.7 \$	4.9	\$ 28.7	\$ (6.0) \$	6.0
Total GAAP net (loss) income adjustments	188.1	187.5	146.7	47.5	44.9	51.4	69.5	213.3	39.9	67.4
Non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc.common shares	\$ 158.7 \$	180.9 \$	212.7	\$ 49.1 \$	55.5 \$	63.1 \$	74.3	\$ 241.9	\$ 33.9 \$	73.5

Consolidated EPS and Diluted Shares Outstanding

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended	4	Three Month	ns Ended		Year Ended		Three Months E	Ended
(\$ in millions, except share and per share data; shares in thousands)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
GAAP diluted net (loss) income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	\$ (0.47)	\$ (0.10) \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 0.0	.02 \$ 0.16 \$	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.43	3 \$	(0.09) \$	0.09
Non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	\$ 2.51	\$ 2.81 \$	3.21	\$ 0.7	.73 \$ 0.82 \$	\$ 0.94	\$ 1.11	\$ 3.59) \$	0.52 \$	1.06
GAAP weighted-average shares used in computing diluted net (loss) income per common share	62.593	63,312	66,245	67,08	088 67.519	67,442	66,999	67,355	5	64,376	65,849
Additional weighted-average shares applicable to non-GAAP net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc	538	1,046	-			-				1,233	3,495
Non-GAAP diluted weighted-average shares used in computing net income per common share	63,131	64,358	66,245	67,08	088 67,519	67,442	66,999	67,355	5	65,609	69,344

Consolidated Debt

	As of	As of	As of	As of	As of	As of	
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020	
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 4.6 \$	4.5 \$	4.3 \$	4.3 \$	4.3 \$	380.2	
Long-term debt	744.3	768.5	777.8	832.8	990.4	603.9	
Unamortized debt discounts and issuance costs	60.6	50.1	36.6	22.3	18.7	15.0	
Gross debt	809.5	823.1	818.7	859.4	1,013.3	999.1	
Less:							
Cash and cash equivalents	307.4	337.9	370.0	379.1	556.7	731.1	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, and restricted bank time deposits	9.2	33.3	42.3	43.9	46.5	31.7	
Short-term investments	3.2	6.6	32.3	20.2	19.7	82.4	
Long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, bank time deposits and investments	54.6	28.4	23.1	26.4	22.6	22.5	
Net debt, including long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, bank time deposits, and investments	\$ 435.1 \$	416.9 \$	351.0 \$	389.8 \$	367.9 \$	131.5	

Consolidated Footnotes

Footnotes - Consolidated

Note: Amounts may not foot throughout the workbook due to rounding.

- Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended, annual segment operations and service expense wages, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.
- Represents the portion of our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks) applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.
- Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.
- Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to research and development, net and selling, general and administrative, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.
- Represents our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks), including general and administrative shared services acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses, separation (5) expenses and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.
- Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net, restructuring expenses, separation expenses, impairment charges and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.
- Represents certain depreciation and amortization expenses, which are otherwise included in our non-GAAP operating income, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative adjusted EBITDA of our two businesses.
- Revenue for the current period at constant currency is calculated by translating current-period GAAP or non(8) GAAP foreign currency revenue (as applicable) into U.S. dollars using average foreign currency exchange rates for the same prior period rather than actual current-period foreign currency exchange rates.

Consolidated Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Consolidated

The following tables include reconciliations of certain financial measures not prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), consisting of non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP software revenue (includes cloud and support), non-GAAP perpetual revenue, non-GAAP support revenue, non-GAAP professional services revenue, non-GAAP recurring revenue, non-GAAP nonrecurring revenue, non-GAAP cloud revenue, non-GAAP poptional managed services revenue, estimated GAAP fully allocated cost of revenue, estimated GAAP fully allocated gross profit and gross margins, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated research and development, net, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated operating income and operating margins, non-GAAP other income (expense), net, non-GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes and non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares, estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margins, net debt, non-GAAP segment expenses, non-GAAP shared support expenses and constant currency measures. The tables above include a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, used in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provide investors with useful supplemental information about the financial performance of our business by:

- •facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends between periods, by excluding certain items that either can vary significantly in amount and frequency, are based upon subjective assumptions, or in certain cases are unplanned for or difficult to forecast,
- *facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends with other technology companies who publish similar non-GAAP measures, and
- *allowing investors to see and understand key supplementary metrics used by our management to run our business, including for budgeting and forecasting, resource allocation, and compensation matters.

We also make these non-GAAP financial measures available because a number of our investors have informed us that they find this supplemental information useful.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation as substitutes for, or superior to, comparable GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures we present have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP, and these non-GAAP financial measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are non-GAAP financial measures we present discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business, and we may in the future incur expenses similar to or in addition to the adjustments made in these non-GAAP financial measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures are calculated by making the following adjustments to our GAAP financial measures:

- *Revenue adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP revenue the impact of fair value adjustments required under GAAP relating to cloud services and customer support contracts acquired in a business acquisition, which would have otherwise been recognized on a stand-alone basis. We believe that it is useful for investors to understand the total amount of revenue that we and the acquired company would have recognized on a stand-alone basis under GAAP, absent the accounting adjustment associated with the business acquisition. Our non-GAAP revenue alone feets certain adjustments from aligning an acquired company's revenue recognition policies to our policies. We believe that our non-GAAP revenue measure helps management and investors understand our revenue trends and serves as a useful measure of ongoing business performance.
- *Amortization of acquired technology and other acquired intangible assets. When we acquire an entity, we are required under GAAP to record the fair values of the intangible assets of the acquired entity and amortize those assets over their useful lives. We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including acquired technology, from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. We also exclude these amounts to provide easier comparability of pre- and post-acquisition operating results.
- *Stock-based compensation expenses. We exclude stock-based compensation expenses related to restricted stock awards, stock bonus programs, bonus share programs, and other stock-based awards from our non-GAAP financial measures. We evaluate our performance both with and without these measures because stock-based compensation is typically a non-cash expense and can vary significantly over time based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted, and is influenced in part by certain factors which are generally beyond our control, such as the volatility of the price of our common stock. In addition, measurement of stock-based compensation is subject to varying valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions, and therefore we believe that excluding stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP financial measures allows for meaningful comparisons of our current operating results to our historical operating results and to other companies in our industry.
- *Unrealized gains and losses on certain derivatives, net. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures unrealized gains and losses on certain foreign currency derivatives which are not designated as hedges under accounting guidance. We exclude unrealized gains and losses on foreign currency derivatives that serve as economic hedges against variability in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts, if designated as hedges under accounting guidance, would be considered "cash flow" hedges. These unrealized gains and losses are excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are non-cash transactions which are highly variable from period to period. Upon settlement of these foreign currency derivatives, any realized gains and losses on certain foreign currency derivatives which are highly variability in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts is a cash of the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts are cash transactions as the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts are cash or cash of the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts are cash or ca
- *Amortization of convertible note discount. Our non-GAAP financial measures exclude the amortization of the imputed discount on our convertible notes. Under GAAP, certain convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash upon conversion are required to be bifurcated into separate liability (debt) and equity (conversion option) components in a manner that reflects the issuer's assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate. For GAAP purposes, we are required to recognize imputed interest expense on the difference between our assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate and the coupon rate on our \$400.0 million of 1.50% convertible notes. This difference is excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because we believe that this expense is based upon subjective assumptions and does not reflect the cash cost of our convertible debt.

Consolidated Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

- Expenses and losses on debt modification or retirement. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures losses on early retirements of debt attributable to refinancing or repaying our debt, and expenses incurred to modify debt terms, because we believe they are not reflective of our ongoing operations.
- Change in fair value of future tranche right. On December 4, 2019, we entered into an Investment Agreement with an affiliate of Apax Partners (the "Apax Investor"), whereby the Apax Investor agreed to make an investment in us of up to \$400.0 million of convertible preferred stock. In connection with the Apax Investor's first \$200.0 million investment on May 7, 2020 (for 200,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock), we determined that our obligation to issue, and the Apax Investor's obligation to purchase, up to 200,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock upon the completion of the spin-off of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business and other customary closing conditions (the "Future Tranche Right") meets the definition of a freestanding financial instrument. This Future Tranche Right is reported at fair value as an asset or liability on our consolidated balance sheet, and is remeasured at fair value each reporting period until settlement, with changes in its fair value of the Future Tranche Right from our non-GAAP financial measures because it is unusual in nature, can vary significantly in amount, and is unrelated to our ongoing operations.
- *Acquisition expenses, net. In connection with acquisition activity (including with respect to acquisitions that are not consummated), we incur expenses, including legal, accounting, and other professional fees, integration costs, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration obligations, and other costs. Integration costs may consist of information technology expenses as systems are integrated across the combined entity, consulting expenses, marketing expenses, and professional fees, as well as non-cash charges to write-off or impair the value of redundant assets. We exclude these expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are unpredictable, can vary based on the size and complexity of each transaction, and are unrelated to our continuing operations or to the continuing operations of the acquired businesses.
- *Restructuring expenses. We exclude restructuring expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures, which include employee termination costs, facility exit costs, certain professional fees, asset impairment charges, and other costs directly associated with resource realignments incurred in reaction to changing strategies or business conditions. All of these costs can vary significantly in amount and frequency based on the nature of the actions as well as the changing needs of our business and we believe that excluding them provides easier comparability of pre- and post-restructuring operating results.
- Separation expenses. On December 4, 2019, we announced our intention to separate into two independent publicly traded companies: one which will consist of our Customer Engagement Solutions business, and one which will consist of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business. We are incurring significant expenses to prepare for this separation, including third-party advisory, accounting, legal, consulting, and other similar services related to the separation as well as costs associated with the operational separation of the two businesses, including those related to human resources, brand management, real estate, and information technology to the extent not capitalized. Separation expenses also include incremental cash income taxes related to the reorganization of legal entities and operations in order to effect the separation. Accordingly, we are excluding these separation expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures in order to evaluate our performance on a comparable basis.
- *Impairment charges and other adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures asset impairment charges (other than those associated with restructuring or acquisition activity), rent expense for redundant facilities, gains or losses on sales of property, gains or losses on settlements of certain legal matters, and certain professional fees unrelated to our ongoing operations, including fees and expenses (or recoveries) related to a shareholder proxy contest that was settled in June 2019 of (\$1.3) million during the six months ended July 31, 2020 and \$7.8 million for the year ended January 31, 2019, all of which are unusual in nature and can vary significantly in amount and frequency.

Non-GAAP income tax adjustments. We exclude our GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes from our non-GAAP measures of net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc., and instead include a non-GAAP provision for income taxes, determined by applying a non-GAAP effective income tax rate to our income before provision for income taxes, as adjusted for the non-GAAP items described above. The non-GAAP effective income tax rate is generally based upon the income taxes we expect to pay in the reporting year. Our GAAP effective income tax rate can vary significantly from year to year as a result of tax law changes, settlements with tax authorities, changes in the geographic mix of earnings including acquisition activity, changes in the projected realizability of deferred tax assets, and other unusual or period-specific events, all of which can vary in size and frequency. We believe that our non-GAAP effective income tax rate removes much of this variability and facilitates meaningful comparisons of operating results across periods. Our non-GAAP effective income tax rates for the year ending January 31, 2021 is currently approximately 7%, and was 8% for the year ended January 31, 2020, and was 11% for the year ended January 31, 2019. We evaluate our non-GAAP effective income tax rate on an ongoing basis and it can change from time to time. Our non-GAAP income tax rate can differ materially from our GAAP effective income tax rate.

Consolidated Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Customer Engagement Cloud, Recurring and Nonrecurring Revenue Metrics

Recurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, is the portion of our revenue that we believe is likely to be renewed in the future, and primarily consists of initial and renewal post contract support and cloud revenue. Recurring Software Revenue includes SaaS, optional managed services and support revenue.

- Cloud revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of SaaS and optional managed services.
- SaaS revenue includes bundled SaaS, software with standard managed services and unbundled SaaS that we account for as term licenses where managed services are purchased separately.
- Optional Managed Services is recurring services that are intended to improve our customers operations and reduce expenses.

Nonrecurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of our perpetual licenses, consulting, implementation and installation services, and training.

We believe that recurring revenue, nonrecurring revenue, and cloud revenue provide investors with useful insight into the nature and sustainability of our revenue streams. The recurrence of these revenue streams in future periods depends on a number of factors including contractual periods and customers' renewal decisions. Please see "Revenue adjustments" above for an explanation for why we present these revenue numbers on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis

New SaaS Annual Contract Value (ACV) includes the annualized contract value of all new SaaS contracts received within the period; in cases where SaaS is offered through usage-based contracts, we include the quarterly values of usage contracts.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, revenue adjustments, restructuring expenses, acquisition expenses, and other expenses excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures as described above. We believe that adjusted EBITDA is also commonly used by investors to evaluate operating performance between companies because it helps reduce variability caused by differences in capital structures, income taxes, stock-based compensation accounting policies, and depreciation and amortization policies. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by credit rating agencies, lenders, and other parties to evaluate our creditworthiness.

Net Debt

Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure defined as the sum of long-term and short-term debt on our consolidated balance sheet, excluding unamortized discounts and issuance costs, less the sum of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, restricted cash equivalents, restricted bank time deposits, and restricted investments (including long-term portions), and short-term investments. We use this non-GAAP financial measure to help evaluate our capital structure, financial leverage, and our ability to reduce debt and to fund investing and financing activities, and believe that it provides useful information to investors.

Supplemental Information About Constant Currency

Because we operate on a global basis and transact business in many currencies, fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can affect our consolidated U.S. dollar operating results. To facilitate the assessment of our performance excluding the effect of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, we calculate our GAAP and non-GAAP revenue, cost of revenue, and operating expenses on both an as-reported basis and a constant currency basis, allowing for comparison of results between periods as if foreign currency exchange rates had remained constant. We perform our constant currency calculations by translating current-period foreign currency results into U.S. dollars using prior-period average foreign currency exchange rates or hedge rates, as applicable, rather than current period exchange rates. We believe that constant currency measures, which exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, facilitate the assessment of underlying business trends.

Unless otherwise indicated, our financial outlook for revenue, operating margin, and diluted earnings per share, which is provided on a non-GAAP basis, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with rates in effect when the outlook is provided.

We also incur foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the revaluation and settlement of monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the entity's functional currency. We periodically report our historical non-GAAP diluted net income per share both inclusive and exclusive of these net foreign exchange gains or losses. Our financial outlook for diluted earnings per share includes net foreign exchange gains or losses incurred to date, if any, but does not include potential future gains or losses.

CES Summary Metrics

		Year	r Ended	Year	Ended	Year	r Ended		Three Months Ended							Year	r Ended		Three Mon	ths Ended	
			1/2017		1/31/2018		1/2019	4/30/2019		7/31/2019			/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020		4/30/2020			31/2020
(\$ in millions		GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric	GAAP	Non-GAAP/ Operating Metric
	Software	\$570.4	\$580.3	\$607.4	\$622.3	\$661.8	\$676.8	\$171.0	\$179.8	\$177.3	\$184.3	\$185.1	\$191.3	\$180.8	\$185.5	\$714.3	\$740.9	\$157.6	\$160.9	\$175.1	\$178.2
so.	Perpetual	\$172.3	\$172.5	\$181.7	\$181.7	\$196.1	\$196.1	\$47.6	\$47.6	\$48.0	\$48.0	\$43.7	\$43.7	\$40.5	\$40.5	\$179.9	\$179.9	\$28.5	\$28.5	\$35.8	\$35.8
ili E	Cloud	\$95.4	\$104.2	\$122.1	\$135.0	\$150.7	\$165.4	\$47.1	\$55.7	\$47.8	\$54.7	\$61.4	\$67.6	\$59.5	\$64.1	\$215.8	\$242.2	\$53.0	\$56.2	\$60.2	\$63.2
Met	Support	\$302.7	\$303.6	\$303.6	\$305.6	\$315.0	\$315.3	\$76.3	\$76.5	\$81.5	\$81.6	\$79.9	\$80.0	\$80.8	\$80.9	\$318.6	\$318.9	\$76.1	\$76.1	\$79.1	\$79.1
en.	Professional Services	\$135.5	\$135.8	\$132.7	\$132.7	\$134.5	\$134.5	\$36.1	\$36.1	\$34.1	\$34.1	\$32.8	\$32.8	\$29.2	\$29.2	\$132.3	\$132.3	\$28.3	\$28.3	\$29.0	\$29.0
even	Total Revenue	\$705.9	\$716.2	\$740.1	\$755.0	\$796.3	\$811.3	\$207.1	\$215.9	\$211.4	\$218.4	\$217.9	\$224.2	\$210.1	\$214.8	\$846.5	\$873.2	\$185.9	\$189.1	\$204.1	\$207.1
ě	Reported Revenue Growth	1.6%	2.6%	4.8%	5.4%	7.6%	7.5%	11.1%	14.1%	5.3%	7.6%	10.4%	11.3%	-0.7%	-1.4%	6.3%	7.6%	-10.3%	-12.4%	-3.5%	-5.2%
	Constant Currency Revenue Growth	2.9%	4.0%	4.7%	5.1%	7.6%	7.4%	13.2%	15.8%	6.6%	8.9%	11.4%	12.2%	-0.7%	-1.3%	7.4%	8.7%	-9.2%	-11.5%	-3.0%	-4.8%
		,																			
urring enue lix	% of Revenue that is Software Revenue	80.8%	81.0%	82.1%	82.4%	83.1%	83.4%	82.6%	83.3%	83.9%	84.4%	84.9%	85.4%	86.1%	86.4%	84.4%	84.9%	84.8%	85.1%	85.8%	86.0%
Rect Rev	% of Software Revenue that is Recurring Revenue	69.8%	70.3%	70.1%	70.8%	70.4%	71.0%	72.2%	73.5%	72.9%	74.0%	76.4%	77.1%	77.6%	78.2%	74.8%	75.7%	81.9%	82.3%	79.5%	79.9%
	New SaaS ACV	1 —	\$10.9		\$18.4		\$29.069		\$8.2		\$10.1		\$15.6		\$15.8		\$49.7		\$11.9		\$16.7
gs	New SaaS ACV New SaaS ACV Growth YoY	11	ψ10.5		69.3%		57.6%	\vdash	37.6%	+	115.2%		131.0%	+	35.4%	-	71.0%	· ——	45.3%		64.7%
tric		11	+		09.370	\vdash	57.076		37.070	+	110.270		151.070		33.470	\vdash	11.070	` —	70.3/0		U7.1/0
300 Me	New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings (11)	1	\vdash				\$256.8		\$65.4	$\overline{}$	\$64.0	$\overline{}$	\$69.9	-	\$76.4		\$275.6		\$51.7	$\overline{}$	\$65.6
	Year-over-Year Growth	1[14.3%		7.9%		19.1%		-6.5%		7.3%		-21.0%		2.5%
	Cloud Revenue	\$95.4	\$104.2	\$122.1	\$135.0	\$150.7	\$165.4	\$47.1	\$55.7	\$47.8	\$54.7	\$61.4	\$67.6	\$59.5	\$64.1	\$215.8	\$242.2	\$53.0	\$56.2	\$60.2	\$63.2
=	SaaS Bundled Revenue	\$47.7	\$52.1	\$77.6	\$85.7	\$84.7	\$94.4	\$27.2	\$34.4	\$27.2	\$33.6	\$30.1	\$35.8	\$31.4	\$35.6	\$115.9	\$139.4	\$33.4	\$36.3	\$35.8	\$38.5
Det	SaaS Unbundled Revenue	\$8.8	\$8.8	\$2.8	\$3.2	\$24.9	\$27.7	\$6.3	\$7.1	\$6.4	\$6.5	\$17.1	\$17.1	\$13.6	\$13.6	\$43.4	\$44.3	\$5.5	\$5.5	\$10.1	\$10.1
J pr.	Optional Managed Services Revenue	\$38.9	\$43.4	\$41.7	\$46.1	\$41.1	\$43.3	\$13.6	\$14.2	\$14.2	\$14.6	\$14.2	\$14.7	\$14.5	\$14.9	\$56.5	\$58.4	\$14.1	\$14.4	\$14.3	\$14.6
So	0	1	+	L	1 00 00/	L	+ 00.50/	40.00/		00.00/	+ 44.00/		1 00 40/	00.50/		40.00/	+ 40.40/	1 40.50	0.00/		45.00/
9	Cloud Revenue Growth YoY	11	+	28.1%	29.6%	23.4%	22.5%	43.6%	57.9%	30.6%	41.3%	63.4%	62.4%	36.5%	28.8%	43.2%	46.4%	12.5%	0.8%	26.0%	15.6%
	SaaS Revenue Growth YoY	J [42.4%	46.2%	36.3%	37.3%	39.0%	58.5%	25.8%	42.7%	71.7%	70.7%	43.7%	33.5%	45.3%	50.5%	16.0%	0.6%	36.5%	21.3%
D 6	Estimated Fully Allocated Research and Development, net	\$98.2	\$89.1	\$105.2	\$96.0	\$116.6	\$109.7	\$32.2	\$30.1	\$33.0	\$30.6	\$31.5	\$29.3	\$30.4	\$27.0	\$127.1	\$116.9	\$30.1	\$27.8	\$28.5	\$26.3
atin nse	% of Revenue	13.9%	12.4%	14.2%	12.7%	14.6%	13.5%	15.5%	13.9%	15.6%	14.0%	14.4%	13.1%	14.5%	12.6%	15.0%	13.4%	16.2%	14.7%	14.0%	12.7%
per: xpe Metr	Estimated Fully Allocated Selling, General and Administrative	\$272.1	\$224.9	\$277.0	\$234.3	\$281.0	\$240.1	\$80.1	\$67.5	\$84.4	\$69.0	\$77.8	\$65.6	\$79.2	\$61.3	\$321.6	\$263.4	\$72.3	\$60.6	\$70.0	\$56.4
0	% of Revenue	38.5%	31.4%	37.4%	31.0%	35.3%	29.6%	38.7%	31.2%	39.9%	31.6%	35.7%	29.3%	37.7%	28.5%	38.0%	30.2%	38.9%	32.0%	34.3%	27.2%
	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit	\$442.7	\$482.7	\$469.5	\$515.1	\$521.1	\$559.8	\$132.2	\$147.8	\$135.0	\$149.5	\$143.4	\$157.1	\$135.9	\$148.5	\$546.5	\$602.8	\$116.3	\$125.8	\$137.7	\$146.3
. ≦	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin %	62.7%	67.4%	63.4%	68.2%	65.4%	69.0%	63.8%	68.4%	63.8%	68.4%	65.8%	70.1%	64.7%	69.2%	64.6%	69.0%	62.6%	66.5%	67.5%	70.6%
abi rics	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Income	\$29.8	\$168.7	\$54.0	\$184.7	\$93.1	\$209.9	\$12.4	\$50.2	\$10.0	\$49.8	\$26.5	\$62.2	\$18.2	\$60.2	\$67.0	\$222.5	\$6.1	\$37.5	\$31.4	\$63.6
ofit	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Margin %	4.2%	23.6%	7.3%	24.5%	11.7%	25.9%	6.0%	23.3%	4.7%	22.8%	12.1%	27.8%	8.6%	28.0%	7.9%	25.5%	3.3%	19.8%	15.4%	30.7%
<u>r</u> _	Estimated Fully Allocated Adjusted EBITDA	ı	\$188.0		\$204.7		\$229.3		\$55.3		\$54.9		\$67.9		\$66.0		\$244.2	`	\$44.4		\$70.6
	Estimated Fully Allocated Adjusted EBITDA Margin		26.2%		27.1%	1	28.3%	1	25.6%		25.2%		30.3%		30.7%		28.0%	1	23.5%		34 1%

CES Revenue Metrics

	Ye	ar Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended		Three Months		Y	ear Ended	Three Months Ended			
(\$ in millions)		1/2017 (2)	1/31/2018 (2)	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020	
Software (includes cloud and support) - GAAP	\$	570.4 \$	607.4 \$	661.8	\$ 171.0	\$ 177.3 \$	185.1 \$	180.8	\$	714.3	\$ 157.6 \$	175.1	
Perpetual revenue - GAAP		172.3	181.7	196.1	47.6	48.0	43.7	40.5		179.9	28.5	35.8	
Cloud revenue - GAAP		95.4	122.1	150.7	47.1	47.8	61.4	59.5		215.8	53.0	60.2	
Support revenue - GAAP		302.7	303.6	315.0	76.3	81.5	79.9	80.8		318.6	76.1	79.1	
Professional services revenue - GAAP		135.5	132.7	134.5	36.1	34.1	32.8	29.2		132.3	28.3	29.0	
Total revenue - GAAP	\$	705.9 \$	740.1 \$	796.3	\$ 207.1	\$ 211.4 \$	217.9 \$	210.1	\$	846.5	\$ 185.9 \$	204.1	
% of Revenue from Software (includes cloud and support)		80.8%	82.1%	83.1%	82.6%	83.9%	84.9%	86.1%		84.4%	84.8%	85.8%	
% of Revenue from Software (includes cloud and support) that is Recurring		69.8%	70.1%	70.4%	72.2%	72.9%	76.4%	77.6%		74.8%	81.9%	79.5%	
Estimated software (includes cloud and support) revenue adjustments		9.9	14.9	15.0	8.8	7.0	6.2	4.7		26.7	3.3	3.1	
Estimated perpetual revenue adjustments		0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Estimated cloud revenue adjustments		8.8	12.9	14.7	8.6	6.9	6.1	4.6		26.3	3.2	3.0	
Estimated support revenue adjustments		0.9	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.0	
Estimated services revenue adjustments		0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Total estimated revenue adjustments		10.3	14.9	15.0	8.8	7.0	6.2	4.7		26.7	3.3	3.1	
Software (includes cloud and support) revenue - non-GAAP	\$	580.3 \$	622.3 \$	676.8	\$ 179.8	\$ 184.3 \$	191.3 \$	185.5	\$	740.9	\$ 160.9 \$	178.2	
Perpetual revenue - non-GAAP		172.5	181.7	196.1	47.6	48.0	43.7	40.5		179.9	 28.5	35.8	
Cloud revenue - non-GAAP		104.2	135.0	165.4	55.7	54.7	67.6	64.1		242.2	56.2	63.2	
Support revenue - non-GAAP		303.6	305.6	315.3	76.5	81.6	80.0	80.9		318.9	76.1	79.1	
Professional services revenue - non-GAAP		135.8	132.7	134.5	36.1	34.1	32.8	29.2		132.3	28.3	29.0	
Total revenue - non-GAAP	\$	716.2 \$	755.0 \$	811.3	\$ 215.9	\$ 218.4 \$	224.2 \$	214.8	\$	873.2	\$ 189.1 \$	207.1	
% of Revenue from Software (includes cloud and support)		81.0%	82.4%	83.4%	83.3%	84.4%	85.4%	86.4%		84.9%	85.1%	86.0%	
% of Revenue from Software (includes cloud and support) that is Recurring		70.3%	70.8%	71.0%	73.5%	74.0%	77.1%	78.2%		75.7%	82.3%	79.9%	

CES Constant Currency

	Year Ended		Year Ended	Year Ended		Three Months	Ended	Year Ended		Three Months Ended			
(\$ in millions)	1,	/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020	
GAAP												,	
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	694.9	\$ 705.9 \$	740.1	\$ 186.5 \$	200.8 \$	197.5 \$	211.5	\$ 796.3	\$	207.1 \$	211.4	
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	705.9	\$ 740.1 \$	796.3	\$ 207.1 \$	211.4 \$	217.9 \$	210.1	\$ 846.5	\$	185.9 \$	204.1	
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (10)	\$	715.0	\$ 739.0 \$	796.0	\$ 211.0 \$	214.0 \$	220.0 \$	210.0	\$ 855.0	\$	188.0 \$	205.0	
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		1.6%	4.8%	7.6%	11.1%	5.3%	10.4%	-0.7%	6.3%		-10.3%	-3.5%	
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		1.3%	-0.1%	0.0%	2.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%		1.1%	0.5%	
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		2.9%	4.7%	7.6%	 13.2%	6.6%	11.4%	-0.7%	7.4%		-9.2%	-3.0%	
Non-GAAP												!	
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	698.3	\$ 716.2 \$	755.0	\$ 189.2 \$	203.0 \$	201.5 \$	217.8	\$ 811.3	\$	215.9 \$	218.4	
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	716.2	\$ 755.0 \$	811.3	\$ 215.9 \$	218.4 \$	224.2 \$	214.8	\$ 873.2	\$	189.1 \$	207.1	
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (10)	\$	726.0	\$ 753.0 \$	811.0	\$ 219.0 \$	221.0 \$	226.0 \$	215.0	\$ 882.0	\$	191.0 \$	208.0	
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		2.6%	5.4%	7.5%	14.1%	7.6%	11.3%	-1.4%	7.6%		-12.4%	-5.2%	
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		1.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.1%	1.1%		0.9%	0.4%	
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		4.0%	5.1%	7.4%	 15.8%	8.9%	12.2%	-1.3%	8.7%		-11.5%	-4.8%	

CES Cloud Metrics

												_		
	Year Ended		Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Months	Ended			Year Ended		Three Months Er	ended
(\$ in millions)	1/3	31/2017 (1)	1/31/2018 (1)	1/31/2019		4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
SaaS revenue - GAAP	¢	56.5 \$	80.4	\$ 109.6		33.5 \$	33.6 \$	47.2 \$	45.0	\$	159.3	¢	38.9 \$	45.9
Bundled SaaS revenue - GAAP	Ф			\$ 109.6 84.7		33.5 \$ 27.2	27.2	·	45.0 31.4	Ф	115.9	Ф	33.4	
		47.7	77.6					30.1						35.8
Unbundled SaaS revenue - GAAP		8.8	2.8	24.9		6.3	6.4	17.1	13.6		43.4		5.5	10.1
Optional managed services revenue - GAAP		38.9	41.7	41.1		13.6	14.2	14.2	14.5	_	56.5	_	14.1	14.3
Cloud revenue - GAAP	\$	95.4 \$	122.1	\$ 150.7	\$	\$ 47.1 \$	47.8 \$	61.4 \$	59.5	\$	215.8	\$	53.0 \$	60.2
Estimated SaaS revenue adjustments		4.3	8.5	12.5	,	8.0	6.4	5.7	4.3		24.5		2.9	2.8
Estimated bundled SaaS revenue adjustments		4.3	8.1	9.7		7.2	6.4	5.7	4.2		23.5		2.9	2.7
Estimated unbundled SaaS revenue adjustments		-	0.4	2.8	,	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0		1.0		0.0	0.0
Estimated optional managed services revenue adjustments		4.5	4.4	2.2		0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4		1.9		0.3	0.3
Estimated cloud revenue adjustments		8.8	12.9	14.7		8.6	6.9	6.1	4.6		26.3		3.2	3.0
SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		60.8	88.9	122.1		41.5	40.1	52.9	49.2		183.8		41.8	48.6
Bundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		52.1	85.7	94.4	,	34.4	33.6	35.8	35.6		139.4		36.3	38.5
Unbundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		8.8	3.2	27.7		7.1	6.5	17.1	13.6		44.3		5.5	10.1
Optional managed services revenue - non-GAAP		43.4	46.1	43.3	,	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.9		58.4		14.4	14.6
Cloud revenue - non-GAAP	\$	104.2 \$				5 55.7 \$	54.7 \$		64.1	\$	242.2	\$	56.2 \$	63.2

CES Operating Expenses

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Months	s Ended		1	Year Ended		Three Months E	Ended
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019		4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1	1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Research and Development, net													,
Segment expenses	\$ 79.9		1.4 \$ 94.9	\$	26.5 \$	26.9 \$	25.1 \$	22.5	\$	101.0	\$	23.9 \$	
Stock-based compensation expenses (6)	7.8				1.7	2.2	1.9	2.9		8.8		1.5	1.9
Shared support service allocation (7)	10.6	6 12.2			4.0	3.9	4.4	4.9		17.3	_	4.7	4.4
GAAP research and development, net as a % of GAAP revenue	\$ 98.2 13.9%		5.2 \$ 116.6 2% 14.6%		32.2 \$ 15.5%	33.0 \$ 15.6%	31.5 \$ 14.4%	30.4 14.5%	•	127.1 15.0%		30.1 \$ 16.2%	28.5 14.0%
Stock-based compensation expenses (6)	(7.8	8) (8.6	3.6) (6.5)	₂)	(1.7)	(2.2)	(1.9)	(2.9))	(8.8)		(1.5)	(1.9)
Acquisition expenses, net (8)	(0.1	1)	- (0.1))	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	i	(0.5)		(0.2)	(0.1)
Restructuring expenses (8) Other Adjustments (8)	(1.2				(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)		(0.9)		(0.6)	(0.2) (0.0)
* , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	\$ 89.1	1 \$ 96.0	5.0 \$ 109.7	7 \$	30.1 \$	30.6 \$	29.3 \$	27.0	\$	116.9	\$	27.8 \$	26.3
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	12.4%	% 12.7	7% 13.5%	J	13.9%	14.0%	13.1%	12.6%		13.4%		14.7%	12.7%
Selling, General and Administrative expenses													!
Segment expenses	\$ 148.0	o \$ 155	5.0 \$ 159.2	\$	46.2 \$	48.1 \$	44.2 \$	41.0	\$	179.4	\$	40.1 \$	36.3
Stock-based compensation expenses (6)	30.3				8.5	9.9	9.0	12.4		39.8		7.1	8.3
Shared support service allocation (7)	93.8				25.3	26.5	24.7	25.8		102.3		25.0	25.4
A	\$ 272.1		7.0 \$ 281.0		80.1 \$	84.4 \$					\$		
GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses	T	•		•				-	•	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,		· P
as a % of GAAP revenue	38.5%	37.4	4% 35.3%	0	38.7%	39.9%	35.7%	37.7%		38.0%		38.9%	34.3%
Stock-based compensation expenses (6)	(30.3	3) (31.3	.3) (33.3)	,)	(8.5)	(9.9)	(9.0)	(12.4)		(39.8)		(7.1)	(8.3)
Acquisition expenses, net (8)	(8.5				(2.4)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.3)		(6.5)		2.5	(1.6)
Restructuring expenses (8)	(7.8				(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.4)		(1.8)		(1.9)	(0.4)
Separation expenses (8)	(0.4			.)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(1.0)	(2.3)	/	(3.4)		(5.1)	(4.2)
Impairment charges (8)	-	(2.2			-	-	-	-		-		-	_ '
Other adjustments (8)	(0.3		0.5) 0.6		(1.3)	(3.6)	(0.2)	(1.4)		(6.6)		(0.1)	0.8
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP selling, general	1 \$ 224.9	J \$ 234	1.3 \$ 240.1	\$	67.5 \$	69.0 \$	65.6 \$	61.3	\$	263.4	\$	60.6 \$	56.4
and administrative expenses													
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	31.4%	% 31.0	0% 29.6%	0	31.2%	31.6%	29.3%	28.5%	,	30.2%		32.0%	27.2%

CES Gross Profit

	Year End	led	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Mon	iths F	Ended		Year Ended	Three Months	s Ended
(\$ in millions)	1/31/201	7	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	1	4/30/2019	7/31/2019		10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Total GAAP revenue	\$	705.9 \$	740.1	\$ 796.3	\$	207.1 \$	211.4	\$	217.9 \$	210.1	\$ 846.5	\$ 185.9 \$	204.1
Segment product costs		32.7	34.7	35.0		8.5	8.9		8.4	9.7	35.5	7.1	8.
Segment service expenses		192.1	199.2	209.3		57.8	57.8		56.5	54.4	226.6	55.7	51.0
Amortization of acquired technology		21.2	22.2	18.0		5.4	5.2		5.6	5.4	21.6	4.4	4.2
Stock-based compensation expenses (3)		7.1	6.8	4.4		1.1	1.6		1.4	2.3	6.3	0.7	1.3
Shared support expenses allocation (4)		10.2	7.6	8.5		2.1	3.0		2.6	2.4	10.1	1.7	1.8
Total GAAP cost of revenue	\$	263.2 \$	270.6	\$ 275.2	\$	74.9 \$	76.5	\$	74.5 \$	74.2	\$ 300.0	\$ 69.6 \$	66.4
GAAP gross profit		442.7 \$				132.2 \$	135.0		143.4 \$	135.9	•	\$ 116.3 \$	
GAAP gross margin		62.7%	63.4%	65.4%		63.8%	63.8%	,	65.8%	64.7%	64.6%	62.6%	67.59
Revenue adjustments		10.3	14.9	15.0		8.8	7.0		6.2	4.7	26.7	3.3	3.1
Amortization of acquired technology		21.2	22.2	18.0		5.4	5.2		5.6	5.4	21.6	4.4	4.2
Stock-based compensation expenses (3)		7.1	6.9	4.4		1.1	1.6		1.4	2.3	6.3	0.7	1.3
Acquisition expenses, net (5)		-	0.1	0.3		-	-		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Restructuring expenses (5)		1.5	1.5	1.0		0.3	0.7		0.4	0.2	1.6	1.1	(0.0
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross profit	\$	482.7 \$	515.1	\$ 559.8	\$	147.8 \$	149.5	\$	157.1 \$	148.5	\$ 602.8	\$ 125.8 \$	146.3
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross margin	·	67.4%	68.2%	69.0%	,	68.4%	68.4%		70.1%	69.2%	69.0%	66.5%	70.69

CES Operating and EBITDA Margins

	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Months I	Ended		Year Ended	Three Months Er	nded
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/20	019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
GAAP operating income	\$ 29.8	\$ 54.0 \$	93.1	\$	12.4 \$	10.0 \$	26.5 \$	18.2	\$ 67.0	\$ 6.1 \$	31.4
GAAP operating margin	4.2%	7.3%	11.7%		6.0%	4.7%	12.1%	8.6%	7.9%	3.3%	15.4%
Revenue adjustments	10.3	14.9	15.0		8.8	7.0	6.2	4.7	26.7	3.3	3.1
Amortization of acquired technology	21.2	22.2	18.0		5.4	5.2	5.6	5.4	21.6	4.4	4.2
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets	42.5	33.3	30.3		7.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	30.9	7.8	7.7
Stock-based compensation expenses	45.2	46.8	44.2		11.3	13.7	12.3	17.6	54.9	9.4	11.6
Acquisitions expenses, net	8.6	1.1	6.5		2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	7.1	(2.2)	1.7
Restructuring expenses	10.5	8.9	3.2		0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	4.3	3.6	0.6
Separation expenses	0.4	0.8	0.2		0.0	0.1	1.0	2.3	3.4	5.1	4.2
Impairment charges	-	2.2	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	_ !
Other adjustments	0.3	0.5	(0.6)		1.3	3.6	0.2	1.4	6.6	0.1	(8.0)
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP operating											` ` '
income	\$ 168.7	\$ 184.7 \$	209.9	\$	50.2 \$	49.8 \$	62.2 \$	60.2	\$ 222.5	\$ 37.5	63.6
Depreciation and amortization (9)	19.3	20.0	19.4		5.1	5.1	5.7	5.8	21.7	6.9	7.0
Estimated adjusted EBITDA Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP operating	\$ 188.0	\$ 204.7 \$	229.3	\$	55.3 \$	54.9 \$	67.9 \$	66.0	\$ 244.2	\$ 44.4 \$	70.6
margin	23.6%	24.5%	25.9%		23.3%	22.8%	27.8%	28.0%	25.5%	19.8%	30.7%
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA	26.2%	27.1%	28.3%		25.6%	25.2%	30.3%	30.7%	28.0%	23.5%	34.1%

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CES Footnotes

Footnotes - Customer Engagement

Note: Amounts may not foot throughout the workbook due to rounding.

To conform with the presentation described in footnote 2 of our April 30, 2019 and July 31, 2019 Form 10-Q, the classification of Customer Engagement unbundled SaaS revenue for the three months ended April 30, 2018, July 31, 2018, October 31, 2018 and January 31, 2019 and the year ended January 31, 2018 has been updated to reflect unbundled SaaS revenue which had previously been presented within perpetual and professional services revenue.

To conform with the presentation described in footnote 2 of our April 30, 2019 and July 31, 2019 Form 10-Q, the classification of Customer Engagement unbundled SaaS revenue for the three months ended April 30, 2018, July 31, 2018, October 31, 2018 and January 31, 2019 and the year ended January 31, 2018 has been updated to reflect cloud revenue which had previously been presented within perpetual and professional services revenue.

Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended,

(3) annual segment operations and service expense wages, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks) applicable to cost of revenue,

(4) allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable
approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon (5) prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to research and development, net and selling, general and administrative, allocated (6) proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

Represents our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks), including general and administrative shared services acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses, separation expenses and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our on-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net, restructuring expenses, separation expenses, impairment charges and other adjustments,

(8) allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents certain depreciation and amortization expenses, which are otherwise included in our non-GAAP operating income, allocated proportionally (9) based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative adjusted EBITDA of our two businesses.

Revenue for the current period at constant currency is calculated by translating current-period GAAP or non-GAAP foreign currency revenue (as (10) applicable) into U.S. dollars using average foreign currency exchange rates for the same prior period rather than actual current-period foreign currency exchange rates.

(11) New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings contains a catch-up in Q4 FYE20 to include New Bundled SaaS Conversion ACV less Support Conversion ACV Bookings.

CES Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Operating Metrics - Customer Engagement

The following tables include reconciliations of certain financial measures not prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), consisting of non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP software revenue (includes cloud and support), non-GAAP perpetual revenue, non-GAAP purpetual revenue, non-GAAP fully allocated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated gross profit and gross margins, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated research and development, net, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP purpetual revenue, non-GAAP fully allocated dallocated adjusted revenue, non-GAAP purpetual revenue, non-GAAP purpet

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, used in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provide investors with useful supplemental information about the financial performance of our business by:

- *facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends between periods, by excluding certain items that either can vary significantly in amount and frequency, are based upon subjective assumptions, or in certain cases are unplanned for or difficult to forecast,
- *facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends with other technology companies who publish similar non-GAAP measures, and
- *allowing investors to see and understand key supplementary metrics used by our management to run our business, including for budgeting and forecasting, resource allocation, and compensation matters.

We also make these non-GAAP financial measures available because a number of our investors have informed us that they find this supplemental information useful.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation as substitutes for, or superior to, comparable GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures we present have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP, and these non-GAAP financial measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures do not represent discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business, and we may in the future incur expenses similar to or in addition to the adjustments made in these non-GAAP financial measures. Other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures are calculated by making the following adjustments to our GAAP financial measures:

*Revenue adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP revenue the impact of fair value adjustments required under GAAP relating to cloud services and customer support contracts acquired in a business acquisition, which would have otherwise been recognized on a stand-alone basis. We believe that it is useful for investors to understand the total amount of revenue that we and the acquired company would have recognized on a stand-alone basis under GAAP, absent the accounting adjustment associated with the business acquisition. Our non-GAAP revenue also reflects certain adjustments from aligning an acquired company's revenue recognition policies to our policies. We believe that our non-GAAP revenue measure helps management and investors understand our revenue trends and serves as a useful measure of ongoing business performance.

*Amortization of acquired technology and other acquired intangible assets. When we acquire an entity, we are required under GAAP to record the fair values of the intangible assets of the acquired entity and amortize those assets over their useful lives. We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including acquired technology, from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. We also exclude these amounts to provide easier comparability of pre- and post-acquisition operating results.

*Stock-based compensation expenses. We exclude stock-based compensation expenses related to restricted stock awards, stock bonus programs, bonus share programs, and other stock-based awards from our non-GAAP financial measures. We evaluate our performance both with and without these measures because stock-based compensation is typically a non-cash expense and can vary significantly over time based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted, and is influenced in part by certain factors which are generally beyond our control, such as the volatility of the price of our common stock. In addition, measurement of stock-based compensation is subject to varying valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions, and therefore we believe that excluding stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP financial measures allows for meaningful comparisons of our current operating results to our historical operating results and to other companies in our industry.

*Unrealized gains and losses on certain derivatives, net. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures unrealized gains and losses on certain foreign currency derivatives which are not designated as hedges under accounting guidance. We exclude unrealized gains and losses on foreign currency derivatives that serve as economic hedges against variability in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts, if designated as hedges under accounting guidance, would be considered "cash flow" hedges. These unrealized gains and losses are excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are non-cash transactions which are highly variable from period to period. Upon settlement of these foreign currency derivatives, any realized gain or loss is included in our non-GAAP financial measures.

*Amortization of convertible note discount. Our non-GAAP financial measures exclude the amortization of the imputed discount on our convertible notes. Under GAAP, certain convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash upon conversion are required to be bifurcated into separate liability (debt) and equity (conversion option) components in a manner that reflects the issuer's assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate. For GAAP purposes, we are required to recognize imputed interest expense on the difference between our assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate and the coupon rate on our \$400.0 million of 1.50% convertible notes. This difference is excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because we believe that this expense is based upon subjective assumptions and does not reflect the cash cost of our convertible debt.

CES Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

- Expenses and losses on debt modification or retirement. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures losses on early retirements of debt attributable to refinancing or repaying our debt, and expenses incurred to modify debt terms, because we believe they are not reflective of our ongoing operations.
- Change in fair value of future tranche right. On December 4, 2019, we entered into an Investment Agreement with an affiliate of Apax Partners (the "Apax Investor"), whereby the Apax Investor agreed to make an investment in us of up to \$400.0 million of convertible preferred stock. In connection with the Apax Investor's first \$200.0 million investment on May 7, 2020 (for 200,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock), we determined that our obligation to purchase, up to 200,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock upon the completion of the spin-off of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business and other customary closing conditions (the "Future Tranche Right") meets the definition of a freestanding financial instrument. This Future Tranche Right is reported at fair value as an asset or liability on our consolidated balance sheet, and is remeasured at fair value each reporting period until settlement, with changes in its fair value recognized within other income (expense), net on the consolidated statement of operations. We are excluding this change in fair value of the Future Tranche Right from our non-GAAP financial measures because it is unusual in nature, can vary significantly in amount, and is unrelated to our ongoing operations.
- *Acquisition expenses, net. In connection with acquisition activity (including with respect to acquisitions that are not consummated), we incur expenses, including legal, accounting, and other professional fees, integration costs, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration obligations, and other costs. Integration costs may consist of information technology expenses as systems are integrated across the combined entity, consulting expenses, marketing expenses, and professional fees, as well as non-cash charges to write-off or impair the value of redundant assets. We exclude these expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are unpredictable, can vary based on the size and complexity of each transaction, and are unrelated to our continuing operations of the acquired businesses.
- *Restructuring expenses. We exclude restructuring expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures, which include employee termination costs, facility exit costs, certain professional fees, asset impairment charges, and other costs directly associated with resource realignments incurred in reaction to changing strategies or business conditions. All of these costs can vary significantly in amount and frequency based on the nature of the actions as well as the changing needs of our business and we believe that excluding them provides easier comparability of pre- and post-restructuring operating results.
- * Separation expenses. On December 4, 2019, we announced our intention to separate into two independent publicly traded companies: one which will consist of our Customer Engagement Solutions business, and one which will consist of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business. We are incurring significant expenses to prepare for this separation, including third-party advisory, accounting, legal, consulting, and other similar services related to the separation as well as costs associated with the operational separation of the two businesses, including those related to human resources, brand management, real estate, and information technology to the extent not capitalized. Separation expenses also include incremental cash income taxes related to the reorganization of legal entities and operations in order to effect the separation. These costs are incremental to our normal operating expenses and are being incurred solely as a result of the separation transaction. Accordingly, we are excluding these separation expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures in order to evaluate our performance on a comparable basis.
- *Impairment charges and other adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures asset impairment charges (other than those associated with restructuring or acquisition activity), rent expense for redundant facilities, gains or losses on sales of property, gains or losses on settlements of certain legal matters, and certain professional fees unrelated to our ongoing operations, including fees and expenses (or recoveries) related to a shareholder proxy contest that was settled in June 2019 of (\$1.3) million during the six months ended July 31, 2020 and \$7.8 million for the year ended January 31, 2019, all of which are unusual in nature and can vary significantly in amount and frequency.
- *Non-GAAP income tax adjustments. We exclude our GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes from our non-GAAP measures of net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc., and instead include a non-GAAP provision for income taxes, determined by applying a non-GAAP effective income tax rate to our income before provision for income taxes, as adjusted for the non-GAAP items described above. The non-GAAP effective income tax rate is generally based upon the income taxes we expect to pay in the reporting year. Our GAAP effective income tax rate can vary significantly from year to year as a result of tax law changes, settlements with tax authorities, changes in the geographic mix of earnings including acquisition activity, changes in the projected realizability of deferred tax assets, and other unusual or period-specific events, all of which can vary in size and frequency. We believe that our non-GAAP effective income tax rate removes much of this variability and facilitates meaningful comparisons of operating results across periods. Our non-GAAP effective income tax rates for the year ended January 31, 2021 is currently approximately 7%, and was 8% for the year ended January 31, 2020, and was 11% for the year ended January 31, 2019. We evaluate our non-GAAP effective income tax rate on an ongoing basis and it can change from time to time. Our non-GAAP income tax rate can differ materially from our GAAP effective income tax rate.

CES Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Customer Engagement Revenue Metrics

Software (includes cloud and support) includes software licenses, appliances, SaaS and optional managed services. Recurring Software Revenue includes SaaS, optional managed services and support revenue.

Cloud revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of SaaS and optional managed services.

SaaS revenue includes bundled SaaS, software with standard managed services and unbundled SaaS that we account for as term licenses where managed services are purchased separately.

Optional Managed Services is recurring services that are intended to improve our customers operations and reduce expenses.

New SaaS Annual Contract Value (ACV) includes the annualized contract value of all new SaaS contracts received within the period; in cases where SaaS is offered to partners through usage-based contracts, we include the incremental value of usage contracts over a rolling four quarters.

New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings are used to normalize between perpetual and SaaS bookings and measure overall software growth. We calculate new perpetual license equivalent bookings by multiplying New SaaS ACV bookings (excluding bookings from maintenance conversions, except for the uplift) by a conversion factor of 2.0 and adding that amount to perpetual license bookings. The conversion factor of 2.0 is an estimate that is derived from an analysis of our historical bookings and may change over time. Management uses perpetual license equivalent bookings to understand our performance, including our software growth and SaaS/perpetual license mix. This metric should not be viewed in isolation from other operating metrics that we make available to investors. The New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings calculation was adjusted in Q4 for the full year to exclude bookings from maintenance conversion, except for uplift.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, revenue adjustments, restructuring expenses, acquisition expenses, and other expenses excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures as described above. We believe that adjusted EBITDA is also commonly used by investors to evaluate operating performance between companies because it helps reduce variability caused by differences in capital structures, income taxes, stock-based compensation accounting policies, and depreciation and amortization policies. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by credit rating agencies, lenders, and other parties to evaluate our creditworthiness.

Net Debt

Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure defined as the sum of long-term and short-term debt on our consolidated balance sheet, excluding unamortized discounts and issuance costs, less the sum of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, restricted cash equivalents, restricted bank time deposits, and restricted investments (including long-term portions), and short-term investments. We use this non-GAAP financial measure to help evaluate our capital structure, financial leverage, and our ability to reduce debt and to fund investing and financing activities, and believe that it provides useful information to investors.

Supplemental Information About Constant Currency

Because we operate on a global basis and transact business in many currencies, fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can affect our consolidated U.S. dollar operating results. To facilitate the assessment of our performance excluding the effect of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, we calculate our GAAP revenue, cost of revenue, and operating expenses on both an aspected basis and a constant currency basis, allowing for comparison of results between periods as if foreign currency exchange rates had remained constant. We perform our constant currency calculations by translating currency period foreign currency results into U.S. dollars using prior-period average foreign currency exchange rates or hedge rates, as applicable, rather than current period exchange rates. We believe that constant currency measures, which exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, facilitate the assessment of underlying business trends.

Unless otherwise indicated, our financial outlook for revenue, operating margin, and diluted earnings per share, which is provided on a non-GAAP basis, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with rates in effect when the outlook is provided.

We also incur foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the revaluation and settlement of monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the entity's functional currency. We periodically report our historical non-GAAP diluted net income per share both inclusive and exclusive of these net foreign exchange gains or losses. Our financial outlook for diluted earnings per share includes net foreign exchange gains or losses incurred to date, if any, but does not include potential future gains or losses.

CIS Summary Metrics

		Year	Ended	Year	Ended	Year	Ended				Inree Mon	ths Ended				Year	Ended		Inree Mon	ths Ended	
		1/31	/2017	1/31	/2018	1/31/	2019	4/30	2019	7/31	/2019	10/31	1/2019	1/31	/2020	1/31	/2020	4/30	/2020	7/31/2	2020
(\$ in millio	ns)	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP
en es	Recurring Revenue	\$122.1	\$122.2	\$130.6	\$130.8	\$165.2	\$165.6	\$46.8	\$46.9	\$46.2	\$46.2	\$47.5	\$47.5	\$52.1	\$52.6	\$192.6	\$193.2	\$56.0	\$57.1	\$51.7	\$52.9
ven	Nonrecurring Revenue	\$234.1	\$234.3	\$264.5	\$264.7	\$268.2	\$268.2	\$61.4	\$61.4	\$66.7	\$66.7	\$59.4	\$59.4	\$77.1	\$82.1	\$264.5	\$269.6	\$45.4	\$45.4	\$53.4	\$53.4
S≥	Total Revenue	\$356.2	\$356.5	\$395.1	\$395.5	\$433.4	\$433.8	\$108.2	\$108.3	\$112.9	\$112.9	\$106.9	\$106.9	\$129.1	\$134.7	\$457.1	\$462.8	\$101.4	\$102.5	\$105.0	\$106.3
# S	Reported Revenue Growth YoY	-18.2%	-18.3%	10.9%	10.9%	9.7%	9.7%	5.3%	5.3%	7.0%	7.0%	0.4%	0.4%	8.8%	13.3%	5.5%	6.7%	-6.2%	-5.3%	-6.9%	-5.9%
o ov	Constant Currency Revenue Growth YoY	-18.0%	-18.2%	9.8%	9.9%	9.8%	9.8%	7.1%	7.0%	8.0%	8.0%	1.4%	1.4%	9.5%	13.6%	6.4%	7.7%	-4.8%	-4.0%	-6.1%	-4.3%
อัฐ	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit Growth YoY			11.2%	10.2%	18.5%	13.3%	22.2%	18.2%	18.3%	16.5%	7.5%	6.2%	7.0%	12.2%	13.1%	13.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%
e e	Estimated Fully Allocated Research and Development, net	\$72.8	\$68.3	\$85.4	\$80.5	\$92.5	\$88.8	\$25.0	\$23.9	\$25.7	\$24.4	\$26.2	\$25.0	\$27.7	\$25.9	\$104.6	\$99.2	\$29.0	\$27.7	\$26.7	\$25.5
atir	% of Revenue	20.5%	19.2%	21.6%	20.4%	21.3%	20.5%	23.1%	22.0%	22.8%	21.6%	24.5%	23.4%	21.5%	19.2%	22.9%	21.4%	28.6%	27.0%	25.4%	24.0%
per Xp	Estimated Fully Allocated Selling, General and Administrative	\$134.8	\$111.3	\$138.0	\$115.7	\$145.1	\$123.3	\$41.6	\$34.9	\$41.8	\$33.6	\$38.5	\$31.9	\$45.4	\$35.8	\$167.3	\$136.3	\$39.4	\$33.2	\$35.4	\$28.1
0	% of Revenue	37.9%	31.2%	34.9%	29.2%	33.5%	28.4%	38.5%	32.2%	37.1%	29.8%	36.0%	29.9%	35.1%	26.6%	36.6%	29.4%	38.8%	32.4%	33.7%	26.5%
_	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Profit	\$196.8	\$215.6	\$218.9	\$237.6	\$259.4	\$269.1	\$68.9	\$70.8	\$72.9	\$74.1	\$68.2	\$69.2	\$83.5	\$90.2	\$293.4	\$304.3	\$68.7	\$70.9	\$73.3	\$75.2
s <u>i</u>	Estimated Fully Allocated Gross Margin %	55.2%	60.5%	55.4%	60.1%	59.9%	62.0%	63.7%	65.4%	64.6%	65.6%	63.7%	64.7%	64.6%	67.0%	64.2%	65.7%	67.7%	69.2%	69.8%	70.8%
abi	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Income	(\$12.4)	\$35.9	(\$5.4)	\$41.3	\$21.1	\$57.0	\$2.1	\$12.1	\$5.3	\$16.1	\$3.4	\$12.2	\$10.1	\$28.5	\$20.9	\$68.8	\$0.1	\$10.0	\$10.9	\$21.6
ofit	Estimated Fully Allocated Operating Margin %	-3.5%	10.1%	-1.4%	10.5%	4.9%	13.1%	2.0%	11.1%	4.7%	14.3%	3.1%	11.4%	7.8%	21.1%	4.6%	14.9%	0.1%	9.7%	10.4%	20.3%
F.	Estimated Fully Allocated EBITDA		\$45.5		\$51.8		\$67.4		\$14.8		\$18.9		\$15.2		\$31.6		\$80.4		\$13.6		\$25.2
	Estimated Fully Allocated EBITDA Margin		12.8%		13.1%		15.5%		13.6%		16.7%		14.2%		23.4%		17.4%		13.3%		23.7%

CIS Revenue Metrics

	Year Ender						Three Months	Ended		Year Ended	Three Months En	inded
(\$ in millions)		1/31/2017		1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020	1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Recurring revenue - GAAP	\$		\$	130.6 \$		\$ 46.8 \$	46.2 \$	47.5 \$	52.1	\$ 192.6	\$ 56.0 \$	51.7
Nonrecurring revenue - GAAP		234.1		264.5	268.2	 61.4	66.7	59.4	77.1	 264.5	 45.4	53.4
Total revenue - GAAP		356.2		395.1	433.4	108.2	112.9	106.9	129.1	457.1	101.4	105.0
Estimated recurring revenue adjustments		0.1		0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2
Estimated nonrecurring revenue adjustments		0.2		0.2	-	-	-	-	5.1	5.1	-	-
Total estimated revenue adjustments		0.3		0.4	0.4	0.1	-	-	5.6	5.7	1.1	1.2
Recurring revenue - non-GAAP		122.2		130.8	165.6	46.9	46.2	47.5	52.6	193.2	57.1	52.9
Nonrecurring revenue - non-GAAP		234.3		264.7	268.2	61.4	66.7	59.4	82.1	269.6	45.4	53.4
Total revenue - non-GAAP	\$	356.5	\$	395.5 \$	433.8	\$ 108.3 \$	112.9 \$	106.9 \$	134.7	\$ 462.8	\$ 102.5 \$	106.3

CIS Constant Currency

	Y	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended	4		Three Months	Ended			Year Ended	Three Months I	Ended
(\$ in millions)		1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019	4 7	4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
GAAP													,
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	435.4 \$	356.2 \$	\$ 395.1	\$	102.7 \$	\$ 105.5 \$	106.5 \$	118.7	\$	433.4	\$ 108.2 \$	112.9
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	356.2 \$		\$ 433.4	\$	108.2 \$	\$ 112.9 \$	106.9 \$	129.1	\$	457.1	\$ 101.4 \$	
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (8)	\$	357.0 \$		\$ 434.0	\$	110.0 \$	\$ 114.0 \$	108.0 \$	130.0	\$	461.0	\$ 103.0 \$	
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		-18.2%	10.9%	9.7%	,	5.3%	7.0%	0.4%	8.8%	,	5.5%	-6.2%	-6.9%
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		0.2%	-1.1%	0.1%	j	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	,	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		-18.0%	9.8%	9.8%		7.1%	8.0%	1.4%	9.5%		6.4%	 -4.8%	-6.1%
Non-GAAP													'
Revenue for the three months ended prior period	\$	436.3 \$	356.5 \$	\$ 395.4	\$	102.8 \$	\$ 105.5 \$	106.5 \$	118.9	\$	433.8	\$ 108.3 \$	112.9
Revenue for the three months ended current period	\$	356.5 \$	395.4 \$	\$ 433.8	\$	108.3	\$ 112.9 \$	106.9 \$	134.7	\$	462.8	\$ 102.5 \$	106.3
Revenue for the three months ended current period at constant currency (8)	\$	357.0 \$	392.0 \$	\$ 434.0	\$	110.0 \$	\$ 114.0 \$	108.0 \$	135.0	\$	467.0	\$ 104.0 \$	108.0
Reported period-over-period revenue growth		-18.3%	10.9%	9.7%	,	5.3%	7.0%	0.4%	13.3%	į	6.7%	-5.3%	-5.9%
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		0.1%	-1.0%	0.1%	,	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	į	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%
Constant currency period-over-period revenue growth		-18.2%	9.9%	9.8%	,	7.0%	8.0%	1.4%	13.6%	,	7.7%	-4.0%	-4.3%

CIS Operating Expenses

	Van Fadad	Very Forded	Vern Frederic							Vern Forded			
	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Months	Ended			Year Ended		Three Months	Ended
(\$ in millions)	1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019		4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Research and Development, net													
Segment expenses	\$ 63.7		5 \$ 81.0	\$	21.9 \$	22.4 \$	22.8 \$	23.6	\$	90.7	\$	25.7 \$	23.3
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)	3.9	4.5	5 3.4		0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6		4.7		0.8	1.0
Shared support service allocation (5)	5.3				2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6		9.2		2.5	2.3
GAAP research and development, net	\$ 72.8	•		•	25.0 \$	25.7 \$	26.2 \$		\$	104.6	\$	29.0 \$	26.7
as a % of GAAP revenue	20.5%	% 21.6°	% 21.3%)	23.1%	22.8%	24.5%	21.5%		22.9%		28.6%	25.4%
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)	(3.9	9) (4.5	5) (3.4))	(0.9)	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.6)		(4.7)		(0.8)	(1.0)
Acquisition expenses, net (6)	(0.1) -	(0.1))	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)		(0.3)		(0.1)	(0.0)
Restructuring expenses (6)	(0.6	s) (0.4	4) (0.2))	(0.1)	`-	(0.1)	(0.1)		(0.5)		(0.3)	(0.1)
Other Adjustments (6)	`-	· -	· - ·		· - ′	-	` - `	· - ′		· - '		- 1	(0.0)
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP research and	\$ 68.3	80.	5 \$ 88.8	\$	23.9 \$	24.4 \$	25.0 \$	25.9	\$	99.2	\$	27.7 \$	25.5
development, net													
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	19.2%	6 20.4°	% 20.5%	•	22.0%	21.6%	23.4%	19.2%		21.4%		27.0%	24.0%
Selling, General and Administrative expenses													
Segment expenses	\$ 73.1	\$ 74.	1 \$ 80.1	\$	23.6 \$	22.4 \$	20.5 \$	25.0	\$	91.5	\$	22.4 \$	17.5
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)	15.1	•		•	4.6	5.3	4.8	6.6	•	21.3	-	3.8	4.4
Shared support service allocation (5)	46.6				13.5	14.1	13.2	13.8		54.6		13.2	13.5
(-7	\$ 134.8	3 \$ 138.0		\$	41.6 \$	41.8 \$	38.5 \$	45.4	\$	167.3	\$	39.4 \$	35.4
GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses		•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	*	*	*		•		•	*	-
as a % of GAAP revenue	37.9%	% 34.9°	% 33.5%	•	38.5%	37.1%	36.0%	35.1%		36.6%		38.8%	33.7%
Stock-based compensation expenses (4)	(15.1) (16.4	4) (17.8))	(4.6)	(5.3)	(4.8)	(6.6)		(21.3)		(3.8)	(4.4)
Acquisition expenses, net (6)	(4.2	(0.5	(3.3))	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.7)	(0.7)		(3.5)		1.3	(0.8)
Restructuring expenses (6)	(3.9	(3.6	(1.0) (1.0))	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.2)		(1.0)		(1.0)	(0.2)
Separation expenses (6)	(0.2	· (0.4	(0.1))	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(1.2)		(1.8)		(2.7)	(2.2)
Impairment charges (6)	`-	(1.1			`- ´	`-	- '	`- ´		- 1		- '	- 1
Other adjustments (6)	(0.1	(0.3	3) 0.3		(0.7)	(1.9)	(0.1)	(8.0)		(3.5)		(0.0)	0.4
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP selling, general	l \$ 111.3	\$ 115.7	7 \$ 123.3	\$	34.9 \$	33.6 \$	31.9 \$	35.8	\$	136.3	\$	33.2 \$	28.1
and administrative expenses													
as a % of non-GAAP revenue	31.29	6 29.2°	% 28.4%	,	32.2%	29.8%	29.9%	26.6%		29.4%		32.4%	26.5%

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CIS Gross Profit

	Y	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended			Three Months	Ended		, 7	Year Ended		Three Months	s Ended
(\$ in millions)		1/31/2017	1/31/2018	1/31/2019		4/30/2019	7/31/2019	10/31/2019	1/31/2020		1/31/2020		4/30/2020	7/31/2020
Total GAAP revenue	\$	356.2 \$	395.1 \$	\$ 433.4	\$	108.2 \$	112.9 \$	106.9 \$	129.1	\$	457.1	\$	101.4 \$	\$ 105.0
Segment product costs		84.1	92.3	90.6		17.9	18.7	20.1	26.7		83.3		13.5	15.3
Segment service expenses		52.5	62.3	70.2		18.7	18.9	16.5	16.6		70.8		17.8	14.8
Amortization of acquired technology		16.2	16.0	7.4		1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4		2.4		0.3	0.2
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)		1.5	1.6	1.3		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7		1.9		0.2	0.4
Shared support expenses allocation (2)		5.1	4.0	4.5		1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3		5.4		0.9	1.0
Total GAAP cost of revenue	\$	159.4 \$	176.2 \$	\$ 174.0	\$	39.3 \$	40.0 \$	38.8 \$	45.7	\$	163.7	\$	32.7 \$	\$ 31.7
GAAP gross profit	\$	196.8 \$	5 218.9 \$	\$ 259.4	\$	68.9 \$	72.9 \$	68.2 \$	83.5	\$	293.4	\$	68.7 \$	\$ 73.3
GAAP gross margin		55.2%	55.4%	59.9%	,	63.7%	64.6%	63.7%	64.6%	,	64.2%		67.7%	69.8%
Revenue adjustments		0.3	0.4	0.4		0.1	-	-	5.6		5.7		1.1	1.2
Amortization of acquired technology		16.2	16.0	7.4		1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4		2.4		0.3	0.2
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)		1.5	1.6	1.3		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7		1.9		0.2	0.4
Acquisition expenses, net (3)		-	_	0.1		-	-	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.1	0.0
Restructuring expenses (3)		0.8	0.7	0.5		0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1		0.9		0.6	(0.0)
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross profit	\$	215.6 \$	237.6 \$	\$ 269.1	\$	70.8 \$	74.1 \$	69.2 \$	90.2	\$	304.3	\$	70.9 \$	\$ 75.2
Estimated fully allocated non-GAAP gross margin	•	60.5%	60.1%	62.0%	,	65.4%	65.6%	64.7%	67.0%	,	65.7%	•	69.2%	70.8%

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CIS Operating and EBITDA Margins

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J20	4/30/2020	7/31/2020
20.9	\$ 0.1	\$ 10.9
4.6%	0.1%	10.4%
5.7	1.1	1.2
2.4	0.3	0.2
0.6	0.3	0.3
27.8	4.8	5.8
3.8	(1.1)	0.9
2.3	`1.9 [´]	0.3
1.8	2.7	2.2
-	-	- '
3.5	0.0	(0.4)
68.8	\$ 10.0	21.6
11.6	3.7	3.7
80.4	\$ 13.6	\$ 25.2
14.9%	9.7%	20.3%
17.4%	13.3%	
	4.6% 5.7 2.4 0.6 27.8 3.8 2.3 1.8 - 3.5 68.8 11.6 80.4	20.9 \$ 0.1 4.6% 0.1% 5.7 1.1 2.4 0.3 0.6 0.3 27.8 4.8 3.8 (1.1) 2.3 1.9 1.8 2.7 - - 3.5 0.0 68.8 \$ 11.6 3.7 80.4 \$ 14.9% 9.7%

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CIS Footnotes

Footnotes - Cyber Intelligence

Note: Amounts may not foot throughout the workbook due to rounding.

Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended, annual segment operations and service expense wages, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks) applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to research and development, net and selling, general and administrative, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

Represents our shared support expenses (as disclosed in segment footnote in Form 10-Qs and 10-Ks), including general and administrative shared services acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses, separation expenses and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net, restructuring expenses, separation expenses, impairment charges and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our prior full year ended, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

Represents certain depreciation and amortization expenses, which are otherwise included in our non-GAAP operating income, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the prior full year ended, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative adjusted EBITDA of our two businesses.

Revenue for the current period at constant currency is calculated by translating current-period GAAP or non-GAAP foreign currency revenue (as applicable) into U.S. dollars using average foreign currency exchange rates for the same prior period rather than actual current-period foreign currency exchange rates.

CIS Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Cyber Intelligence

The following tables include reconciliations of certain financial measures not prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), consisting of non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP software revenue (includes cloud and support), non-GAAP perpetual revenue, non-GAAP support revenue, non-GAAP professional services revenue, non-GAAP recurring revenue, non-GAAP nonrecurring revenue, non-GAAP cloud revenue, non-GAAP cloud revenue, non-GAAP professional services revenue, non-GAAP unbundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP unbundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP unbundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP unbundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP fully allocated services revenue, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated gross profit and gross margins, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated research and development, net, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated operating income and operating margins, non-GAAP other income (expense), net, non-GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes and non-GAAP effective income tax rate, non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares, estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margins, net debt, non-GAAP segment expenses, non-GAAP shared support expenses and constant currency measures. The tables above include a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure for completed periods presented in this press release to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, used in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provide investors with useful supplemental information about the financial performance of our business by:

- *facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends between periods, by excluding certain items that either can vary significantly in amount and frequency, are based upon subjective assumptions, or in certain cases are unplanned for or difficult to forecast.
- •facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends with other technology companies who publish similar non-GAAP measures, and
- *allowing investors to see and understand key supplementary metrics used by our management to run our business, including for budgeting and forecasting, resource allocation, and compensation matters.

We also make these non-GAAP financial measures available because a number of our investors have informed us that they find this supplemental information useful.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation as substitutes for, or superior to, comparable GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures we present have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP, and these non-GAAP financial measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures do not represent discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business, and we may in the future incur expenses similar to or in addition to the adjustments made in these non-GAAP financial measures. Other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures are calculated by making the following adjustments to our GAAP financial measures:

*Revenue adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP revenue the impact of fair value adjustments required under GAAP relating to cloud services and customer support contracts acquired in a business acquisition, which would have otherwise been recognized on a stand-alone basis. We believe that it is useful for investors to understand the total amount of revenue that we and the acquired company would have recognized on a stand-alone basis under GAAP, absent the accounting adjustment associated with the business acquisition. Our non-GAAP revenue also reflects certain adjustments from aligning an acquired company's revenue recognition policies to our policies. We believe that our non-GAAP revenue measure helps management and investors understand our revenue trends and serves as a useful measure of ongoing business performance.

*Amortization of acquired technology and other acquired intangible assets. When we acquire an entity, we are required under GAAP to record the fair values of the intangible assets of the acquired entity and amortize those assets over their useful lives. We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including acquired technology, from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. We also exclude these amounts to provide easier comparability of pre- and post-acquisition operating results.

*Stock-based compensation expenses. We exclude stock-based compensation expenses related to restricted stock awards, stock bonus programs, bonus share programs, and other stock-based awards from our non-GAAP financial measures. We evaluate our performance both with and without these measures because stock-based compensation is typically a non-cash expense and can vary significantly over time based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted, and is influenced in part by certain factors which are generally beyond our control, such as the volatility of the price of our common stock. In addition, measurement of stock-based compensation is subject to varying valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions, and therefore we believe that excluding stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP financial measures allows for meaningful comparisons of our current operating results to our historical operating results and to other companies in our industry.

*Unrealized gains and losses on certain derivatives, net. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures unrealized gains and losses on certain foreign currency derivatives which are not designated as hedges under accounting guidance. We exclude unrealized gains and losses on foreign currency derivatives that serve as economic hedges against variability in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts, if designated as hedges under accounting guidance, would be considered "cash flow" hedges. These unrealized gains and losses are excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are non-cash transactions which are highly variable from period to period. Upon settlement of these foreign currency derivatives, any realized gain or loss is included in our non-GAAP financial measures.

*Amortization of convertible note discount. Our non-GAAP financial measures exclude the amortization of the imputed discount on our convertible notes. Under GAAP, certain convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash upon conversion are required to be bifurcated into separate liability (debt) and equity (conversion option) components in a manner that reflects the issuer's assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate. For GAAP purposes, we are required to recognize imputed interest expense on the difference between our assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate and the coupon rate on our \$400.0 million of 1.50% convertible notes. This difference is excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because we believe that this expense is based upon subjective assumptions and does not reflect the cash cost of our convertible debt.

CIS Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

- Expenses and losses on debt modification or retirement. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures losses on early retirements of debt attributable to refinancing or repaying our debt, and expenses incurred to modify debt terms, because we believe they are not reflective of our ongoing operations.
- Change in fair value of future tranche right. On December 4, 2019, we entered into an Investment Agreement with an affiliate of Apax Partners (the "Apax Investor"), whereby the Apax Investor agreed to make an investment in us of up to \$400.0 million of convertible preferred stock. In connection with the Apax Investor's first \$200.0 million investment on May 7, 2020 (for 200,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock), we determined that our obligation to issue, and the Apax Investor's obligation to purchase, up to 200,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock upon the completion of the spin-off of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business and other customary closing conditions (the "Future Tranche Right") meets the definition of a freestanding financial instrument. This Future Tranche Right is reported at fair value as an asset or liability on our consolidated balance sheet, and is remeasured at fair value each reporting period until settlement, with changes in its fair value recognized within other income (expense), net on the consolidated statement of operations. We are excluding this change in fair value of the Future Tranche Right from our non-GAAP financial measures because it is unusual in nature, can vary significantly in amount, and is unrelated to our ongoing operations.
- *Acquisition expenses, net. In connection with acquisition activity (including with respect to acquisitions that are not consummated), we incur expenses, including legal, accounting, and other professional fees, integration costs, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration obligations, and other costs. Integration costs may consist of information technology expenses as systems are integrated across the combined entity, consulting expenses, marketing expenses, and professional fees, as well as non-cash charges to write-off or impair the value of redundant assets. We exclude these expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are unpredictable, can vary based on the size and complexity of each transaction, and are unrelated to our continuing operations or to the continuing operations of the acquired businesses.
- *Restructuring expenses. We exclude restructuring expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures, which include employee termination costs, facility exit costs, certain professional fees, asset impairment charges, and other costs directly associated with resource realignments incurred in reaction to changing strategies or business conditions. All of these costs can vary significantly in amount and frequency based on the nature of the actions as well as the changing needs of our business and we believe that excluding them provides easier comparability of preand post-restructuring operating results.
- * Separation expenses. On December 4, 2019, we announced our intention to separate into two independent publicly traded companies: one which will consist of our Customer Engagement Solutions business, and one which will consist of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business. We are incurring significant expenses to prepare for this separation, including third-party advisory, accounting, legal, consulting, and other similar services related to the separation as well as costs associated with the operational separation of the two businesses, including those related to human resources, brand management, real estate, and information technology to the extent not capitalized. Separation expenses also include incremental cash income taxes related to the reorganization of legal entities and operations in order to effect the separation. These costs are incremental to our normal operating expenses and are being incurred solely as a result of the separation transaction. Accordingly, we are excluding these separation expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures in order to evaluate our performance on a comparable basis.
- *Impairment charges and other adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures asset impairment charges (other than those associated with restructuring or acquisition activity), rent expense for redundant facilities, gains or losses on sales of property, gains or losses on settlements of certain legal matters, and certain professional fees unrelated to our ongoing operations, including fees and expenses (or recoveries) related to a shareholder proxy contest that was settled in June 2019 of (\$1.3) million during the six months ended July 31, 2020 and \$7.8 million for the year ended January 31, 2019, all of which are unusual in nature and can vary significantly in amount and frequency.
- •Non-GAAP income tax adjustments. We exclude our GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes from our non-GAAP measures of net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc., and instead include a non-GAAP provision for income taxes, determined by applying a non-GAAP effective income tax rate to our income before provision for income taxes, as adjusted for the non-GAAP items described above. The non-GAAP effective income tax rate is generally based upon the income taxes we expect to pay in the reporting year. Our GAAP effective income tax rate can vary significantly from year to year as a result of tax law changes, settlements with tax authorities, changes in the geographic mix of earnings including acquisition activity, changes in the projected realizability of deferred tax assets, and other unusual or period-specific events, all of which can vary in size and frequency. We believe that our non-GAAP effective income tax rate removes much of this variability and facilitates meaningful comparisons of operating results across periods. Our non-GAAP effective income tax rates for the year ending January 31, 2021 is currently approximately 7%, and was 8% for the year ended January 31, 2020, and was 11% for the year ended January 31, 2019. We evaluate our non-GAAP effective income tax rate on an ongoing basis and it can change from time to time. Our non-GAAP income tax rate can differ materially from our GAAP effective income tax rate.

CIS Supplemental Info Non-GAAP Measures

Cyber Intelligence Recurring and Nonrecurring Revenue Metrics

Recurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of initial and renewal support, subscription software licenses, and SaaS in certain limited transactions.

Nonrecurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of our perpetual licenses, long-term projects including software customizations that are recognized over time using a percentage of completion ("POC") method, consulting, implementation and installation services, training, and hardware.

We believe that recurring and nonrecurring revenue provide investors with useful insight into the nature and sustainability of our revenue streams. The recurrence of these revenue streams in future periods depends on a number of factors including contractual periods and customers' renewal decisions. Please see "Revenue adjustments" above for an explanation for why we present these revenue numbers on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, revenue adjustments, restructuring expenses, acquisition expenses, and other expenses excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures as described above. We believe that adjusted EBITDA is also commonly used by investors to evaluate operating performance between companies because it helps reduce variability caused by differences in capital structures, income taxes, stock-based compensation accounting policies, and depreciation and amortization policies. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by credit rating agencies, lenders, and other parties to evaluate our credit worthiness.

Net Debt

Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure defined as the sum of long-term and short-term debt on our consolidated balance sheet, excluding unamortized discounts and issuance costs, less the sum of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, restricted cash equivalents, restricted bank time deposits, and restricted investments (including long-term portions), and short-term investments. We use this non-GAAP financial measure to help evaluate our capital structure, financial leverage, and our ability to reduce debt and to fund investing and financing activities, and believe that it provides useful information to investors.

Supplemental Information About Constant Currency

Because we operate on a global basis and transact business in many currencies, fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can affect our consolidated U.S. dollar operating results. To facilitate the assessment of our performance excluding the effect of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, we calculate our GAAP and non-GAAP revenue, cost of revenue, and operating expenses on both an as-reported basis and a constant currency basis, allowing for comparison of results between periods as if foreign currency exchange rates had remained constant. We perform our constant currency calculations by translating current-period foreign currency results into U.S. dollars using prior-period average foreign currency exchange rates or hedge rates, as applicable, rather than current period exchange rates. We believe that constant currency measures, which exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, facilitate the assessment of underlying business trends.

Unless otherwise indicated, our financial outlook for revenue, operating margin, and diluted earnings per share, which is provided on a non-GAAP basis, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with rates in effect when the outlook is provided.

We also incur foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the revaluation and settlement of monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the entity's functional currency. We periodically report our historical non-GAAP diluted net income per share both inclusive and exclusive of these net foreign exchange gains or losses. Our financial outlook for diluted earnings per share includes net foreign exchange gains or losses incurred to date, if any, but does not include potential future gains or losses.