

Press Release

Investor Relations Contact

Matthew Frankel, CFA Verint Systems Inc. (631) 962-9672 matthew.frankel@verint.com

Verint Announces Q2 FYE 2024 Results

SaaS ARR Increases 17% Year-Over-Year Driven by Solid Bookings Combined with Strong Renewals

Growing Interest in Verint Specialized Bots, Delivered by our Differentiated CX Automation Platform

Maintaining Diluted EPS Outlook; Aligning Revenue Outlook to Macroeconomic Environment

MELVILLE, N.Y., September 6, 2023 - Verint® (Nasdaq: VRNT), The Customer Engagement Company™, today announced results for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023 (FYE 2024). Revenue for the three months ended July 31, 2023 was \$210 million, representing (6)% year-over-year change. Revenue for the six months ended July 31, 2023 was \$427 million on a GAAP basis and \$428 million on a non-GAAP basis, representing (3)% year-over-year change on a GAAP and non-GAAP basis. For the three months ended July 31, 2023, net loss per share was \$(0.17) on a GAAP basis and diluted EPS was \$0.48 on a non-GAAP basis. For the six months ended July 31, 2023, net loss per share was \$(0.20) on a GAAP basis and diluted EPS was \$1.01 on a non-GAAP basis.

Q2 FYE 2024 Highlights

- SaaS ARR: Up 17% year-over-year
- SaaS Revenue: Up ~10% year-over-year
- Favorable Mix Shift to Recurring: 86% of Software Revenue is Recurring (up ~200bps year-over-year)
- Gross Margin: Up more than 70bps year-over-year

"In Q2, SaaS ARR increased 17% year-over-year driven by solid New SaaS ACV bookings combined with strong SaaS renewals and we remain on track to complete our perpetual to SaaS transition this year. Our differentiated open platform with Verint Da Vinci™ AI at the core allows us to accelerate innovation and in Q2 we unveiled many new bots at our annual customer conference. We believe our SaaS momentum reflects the growing interest in our AI capabilities with the majority of our Q2 New SaaS ACV bookings including one or more Verint specialized bots," said Dan Bodner, Verint CEO.

Grant Highlander, Verint CFO, added, "We are pleased to report that the \$11 million of New SaaS ACV deals that slipped from Q1 were all booked in Q2. At the same time, we saw some deals we expected in Q2 slip out of the quarter and we expect elongated sales cycles to persist for the remainder of the year due to the macroeconomic environment. Accordingly, we are adjusting our annual revenue outlook, but given our expectation for faster gross margin and operating margin expansion in the second half of the year, we are pleased to be in a position to maintain our annual outlook for mid-single digit diluted EPS growth. Our strong margins and cash flow generation provides us financial flexibility as we continue to execute our previously announced \$200 million stock buyback program."

FYE 2024 Outlook

We are providing our non-GAAP annual outlook for the year ending January 31, 2024 as follows:

- Revenue: \$910 million +/- 2%
- SaaS Revenue: 18% 20% year-over-year growth
- Adjusted EBITDA: \$250 million, at the midpoint of revenue guidance, reflecting 5% year-over-year growth
- Diluted EPS: \$2.65 at the midpoint of revenue guidance, reflecting 5% year-over-year growth

Our non-GAAP outlook for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31, 2024 excludes the following GAAP measure which we are able to quantify with reasonable certainty:

 Amortization of intangible assets of approximately \$8 million and \$33 million, for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31, 2024, respectively.

Our non-GAAP outlook for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31, 2024 excludes the following GAAP measures for which we are able to provide a range of probable significance:

- Revenue adjustments are expected to be between approximately \$0 million and \$1 million, and \$1 million and \$2 million, for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31, 2024, respectively.
- Stock-based compensation expenses are expected to be between approximately \$17 million and \$21 million, and \$69 million and \$74 million, for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31, 2024, respectively, assuming market prices for our common stock approximately consistent with current levels.
- Costs associated with modifying our workplace in response to our decision to move to a hybrid work
 environment, including assumed lease terminations and abandonments, IT facilities and infrastructure
 costs, and other nonrecurring charges are expected to be between approximately \$5 million and \$7 million,
 and \$28 million and \$31 million, for the three months ending October 31, 2023 and year ending January 31,
 2024, respectively.

Our non-GAAP guidance does not include the potential impact of any in-process business acquisitions that may close after the date hereof, and, unless otherwise specified, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with current rates.

We are unable, without unreasonable efforts, to provide a reconciliation for other GAAP measures which are excluded from our non-GAAP outlook, including the impact of future business acquisitions or acquisition expenses, future restructuring expenses, and non-GAAP income tax adjustments due to the level of unpredictability and uncertainty associated with these items. For these same reasons, we are unable to assess the probable significance of these excluded items. While historical results may not be indicative of future results, actual amounts for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022 for the GAAP measures excluded from our non-GAAP outlook appear in Tables 2, 3 and 4 of this press release.

Conference Call Information

We will conduct a conference call today at 4:30 p.m. ET to discuss our results for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023 and outlook. An online, real-time webcast of the conference call and webcast slides will be available on our website at www.verint.com. Participants may register for the call here to receive the dial-in numbers and unique PIN to access the call. Please join the call 5-10 minutes prior to the scheduled start time.

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This press release and the accompanying tables include non-GAAP financial measures. For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, and reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures presented for completed periods to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP, please see the tables below as well as "Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Operating Metrics" at the end of this press release.

About Verint Systems Inc.

Verint[®] (Nasdaq: VRNT) helps the world's most iconic brands continuously elevate the customer experience (CX) and reduce operating costs. More than 10,000 organizations in 175 countries – including over 85 of the Fortune 100 companies – rely on Verint's open customer engagement platform to harness the power of data and artificial intelligence (AI) to maximize CX automation.

Verint. The Customer Engagement Company[®]. Learn more at Verint.com.

Cautions About Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements, including statements regarding expectations, predictions, views, opportunities, plans, strategies, beliefs, and statements of similar effect relating to Verint Systems Inc. These

forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and they are based on management's expectations that involve a number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other important factors, any of which could cause our actual results or conditions to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. Some of the factors that could cause our actual results or conditions to differ materially from current expectations include, among others: uncertainties regarding the impact of changes in macroeconomic and/or global conditions, including as a result of slowdowns, recessions, economic instability, rising interest rates, tightening credit markets, inflation, instability in the banking sector, political unrest, armed conflicts (such as the Russian invasion of Ukraine), actual or threatened trade wars, natural disasters, or outbreaks of disease (such as the COVID-19 pandemic), as well as the resulting impact on spending by customers or partners, on our business; risks that our customers or partners delay, downsize, cancel, or refrain from placing orders or renewing subscriptions or contracts, or are unable to honor contractual commitments or payment obligations due to challenges or uncertainties in their budgets, liquidity or and businesses; risks associated with our ability to keep pace with technological advances and challenges and evolving industry standards, including achieving and maintaining the competitive differentiation of our solution platform; to adapt to changing market potential from area to area within our markets; and to successfully develop, launch, and drive demand for new, innovative, high-quality products and services that meet or exceed customer challenges and needs, while simultaneously preserving our legacy businesses and migrating away from areas of commoditization; risks due to aggressive competition in all of our markets and our ability to keep pace with competitors, some of whom may be able to grow faster than us or have greater resources than us, including in areas such as sales and marketing, branding, technological innovation and development, and recruiting and retention; risks associated with our ability to properly execute on our cloud transition, including successfully transitioning customers to our cloud platform and the increased importance of subscription renewal rates, and risk of increased variability in our period-to-period results based on the mix, terms, and timing of our transactions; risks relating to our ability to properly identify and execute on growth or strategic initiatives, manage investments in our business and operations, and enhance our existing operations and infrastructure, including the proper prioritization and allocation of limited financial and other resources; risks associated with our ability to or costs to retain, recruit, and train qualified personnel and management in regions in which we operate either physically or remotely, including in new markets and growth areas we may enter, due to competition for talent, increased labor costs, applicable regulatory requirements, or otherwise; challenges associated with selling sophisticated solutions and cloud-based solutions, which may incorporate newer technologies whose adoption and use-cases are still emerging, including with respect to longer sales cycles, more complex sales processes and customer approval processes, more complex contractual and information security requirements, and assisting customers in understanding and realizing the benefits of our solutions and technologies, as well as with developing, offering, implementing, and maintaining an enterprise class, broad solution portfolio; risks that we may be unable to maintain, expand, and enable our relationships with partners as part of our growth strategy while avoiding excessive concentration with any one partner; risks associated with our reliance on third-party suppliers, partners, or original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs") for certain services, products, or components, including companies that may compete with us or work with our competitors; risks associated with our significant international operations, including exposure to regions subject to political or economic instability, fluctuations in foreign exchange rates, inflation, increased financial accounting and reporting burdens and complexities, and challenges associated with a significant portion of our cash being held overseas; risks associated with a significant part of our business coming from government contracts and associated procurement processes and regulatory requirements; risks associated with our ability to identify suitable targets for acquisition or investment or successfully compete for, consummate, and implement mergers and acquisitions, including risks associated with valuations, legacy liabilities, reputational considerations, capital constraints, costs and expenses, maintaining profitability levels, expansion into new areas, management distraction, post-acquisition integration activities, and potential asset impairments; risks associated with complex and changing domestic and foreign regulatory environments, including, among others, with respect to data privacy, artificial intelligence, cyber / information security, government contracts, anti-corruption, trade compliance, climate change or other environmental, social and governance matters, tax, and labor matters, relating to our own operations, the products and services we offer, and/ or the use of our solutions by our customers; risks associated with the mishandling or perceived mishandling of sensitive or confidential information and data, including personally identifiable information or other information that may belong to our customers or other third parties, including in connection with our software as a service ("SaaS") or other hosted or managed services offerings or when we are asked to perform service or support; risks associated with our reliance on third parties to provide certain cloud hosting or other cloud-based services to us or our customers, including the risk of service disruption, data breaches, or data loss or corruption; risks that our solutions or services, or those of third-party suppliers, partners, or OEMs which we use in or with our offerings or otherwise rely on, including third-party hosting platforms, may contain defects, vulnerabilities, or develop operational problems; risks that we or our solutions maybe subject to security vulnerabilities or lapses, including cyber-attacks, information technology system breaches, failures, or disruptions; risks that our intellectual property rights may not be adequate to protect our business or assets or that others may make claims on our intellectual property, claim infringement on their intellectual property rights, or claim a violation of their license rights, including relative to free

or open source components we may use; risks associated with significant leverage resulting from our current debt position or our ability to incur additional debt, including with respect to liquidity considerations, covenant limitations and compliance, fluctuations in interest rates, dilution considerations (with respect to our convertible notes), and our ability to maintain our credit ratings; risks that we may experience liquidity or working capital issues and related risks that financing sources may be unavailable to us on reasonable terms or at all; risks arising as a result of contingent or other obligations or liabilities assumed in our acquisition of our former parent company, Comverse Technology, Inc. ("CTI"), or associated with formerly being consolidated with, and part of a consolidated tax group with, CTI, or as a result of the successor to CTI's business operations, Mavenir Inc., being unwilling or unable to provide us with certain indemnities to which we are entitled; risks associated with changing accounting principles or standards, tax laws and regulations, tax rates, and the continuing availability of expected tax benefits; risks relating to the adequacy of our existing infrastructure, systems, processes, policies, procedures, internal controls, and personnel, and our ability to successfully implement and maintain enhancements to the foregoing, for our current and future operations and reporting needs, including related risks of financial statement omissions, misstatements, restatements, or filing delays; risks associated with market volatility in the prices of our common stock and convertible notes based on our performance, third-party publications or speculation, or other factors and risks associated with actions of activist stockholders; risks associated with Apax Partners' significant ownership position and potential that its interests will not be aligned with those of our common stockholders; and risks associated with the February 1, 2021 spin-off of our former Cyber Intelligence Solutions business, including the possibility that the spin-off transaction does not achieve the benefits anticipated, does not qualify as a tax-free transaction, or exposes us to unexpected claims or liabilities. We assume no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statement, except as otherwise required by law. For a detailed discussion of these risk factors, see our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2023, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the guarter ended April 30, 2023, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 31, 2023, when filed, and other filings we make with the SEC.

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Table 1 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

		Three Mo			Six Mont July			
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2023		2022
Revenue:								
Recurring	\$	160,999	\$	166,440	\$	327,438	\$	325,807
Nonrecurring		49,166		56,459		99,293		114,998
Total revenue		210,165		222,899		426,731		440,805
Cost of revenue:								
Recurring		39,567		40,852		79,210		81,880
Nonrecurring		27,372		30,700		54,167		62,768
Amortization of acquired technology		1,937		3,553		3,902		7,192
Total cost of revenue		68,876		75,105		137,279		151,840
Gross profit		141,289		147,794		289,452		288,965
Operating expenses:								
Research and development, net		34,057		33,956		65,839		64,903
Selling, general and administrative		108,374		105,705		209,653		208,587
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets		6,370		6,623		12,700		13,467
Total operating expenses		148,801		146,284		288,192		286,957
Operating (loss) income		(7,512)		1,510		1,260		2,008
Other income (expense), net:				_				
Interest income		1,808		498		3,790		697
Interest expense		(2,604)		(1,863)		(5,385)		(3,364)
Other (expense) income, net		(24)		467		_		2,141
Total other expense, net		(820)		(898)		(1,595)		(526)
(Loss) income before (benefit from) provision for income taxes		(8,332)		612		(335)		1,482
(Benefit from) provision for income taxes		(2,544)		2,848		1,819		3,144
Net loss		(5,788)		(2,236)		(2,154)		(1,662)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		212		176		551		464
Net loss attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		(6,000)		(2,412)		(2,705)		(2,126)
Dividends on preferred stock		(5,200)		(5,200)		(10,400)		(10,400)
Net loss attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares	\$	(11,200)	\$	(7,612)	\$	(13,105)	\$	(12,526)
Net loss per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.:								
Basic	\$	(0.17)	Ф	(0.12)	•	(0.20)	e	(0.19)
Diluted	\$	(0.17)				(0.20)		
Diuteu	<u>.</u>	(0.17)	Φ	(0.12)	<u> </u>	(0.20)	<u> </u>	(0.19)
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:								
Basic		64,294	_	64,958		64,603		64,948
Diluted		64,294	_	64,958		64,603		64,948

Table 2 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP to Non-GAAP SaaS Metrics (Unaudited)

SaaS Revenue

		Three Mo Jul	nths y 31,		Six Mont Jul	ths E y 31,	
(in thousands)	2023 2022				2023		2022
Bundled SaaS revenue - GAAP	\$	62,066	\$	54,679	\$ 121,519	\$	103,964
Unbundled SaaS revenue - GAAP		51,375		47,875	 109,070		93,320
SaaS revenue - GAAP		113,441		102,554	230,589		197,284
Estimated bundled SaaS revenue adjustments		231		680	843		1,949
Estimated unbundled SaaS revenue adjustments		_		_	 		
Estimated SaaS revenue adjustments		231		680	843		1,949
Bundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		62,297		55,359	122,362		105,913
Unbundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		51,375		47,875	109,070		93,320
SaaS revenue - non-GAAP	\$	113,672	\$	103,234	\$ 231,432	\$	199,233

New SaaS ACV

	 Three Mo Jul	nths y 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,				
(in thousands)	2023		2022		2023	2022		
New SaaS ACV	\$ 26,459	\$	27,279	\$	42,449	\$	51,345	
New SaaS ACV – Last Twelve Months	93,157		99,945					

SaaS ARR

		hree Mon July		ided
(in thousands)	20	023	2	022
SaaS ARR	\$	502,850	\$	428,393

Table 3 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures (Unaudited)

Revenue

		Three Mo	nths y 31,			oths Ended ly 31,		
(in thousands)	2023		2022		2023		2022	
Recurring revenue - GAAP	\$	160,999	\$	166,440	\$ 327,438	\$	325,807	
Nonrecurring revenue - GAAP		49,166		56,459	99,293		114,998	
Total GAAP revenue		210,165		222,899	426,731		440,805	
Recurring revenue adjustments		242		732	869		2,075	
Nonrecurring revenue adjustments							_	
Total revenue adjustments		242		732	869		2,075	
Recurring revenue - non-GAAP		161,241		167,172	328,307		327,882	
Nonrecurring revenue - non-GAAP		49,166		56,459	99,293		114,998	
Total non-GAAP revenue	\$	210,407	\$	223,631	\$ 427,600	\$	442,880	

Gross Profit and Gross Margin

		Three Mor				ths Ended y 31,		
(in thousands)	2023			2022	2023		2022	
Recurring cost of revenues	\$	39,567	\$	40,852	\$ 79,210	\$	81,880	
Nonrecurring cost of revenues		27,372		30,700	54,167		62,768	
Amortization of acquired technology		1,937		3,553	3,902		7,192	
Total GAAP cost of revenue		68,876		75,105	137,279		151,840	
GAAP gross profit		141,289		147,794	289,452		288,965	
GAAP gross margin		67.2 %		66.3 %	67.8 %		65.6 %	
Revenue adjustments		242		732	869		2,075	
Amortization of acquired technology		1,937		3,553	3,902		7,192	
Stock-based compensation expenses		1,376		1,751	1,812		2,916	
Acquisition expenses (benefit), net		266		(75)	322		176	
Restructuring expenses		1,191		38	1,449		376	
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$	146,301	\$	153,793	\$ 297,806	\$	301,700	
Non-GAAP gross margin		69.5 %		68.8 %	69.6 %		68.1 %	

Research and Development, net

	Three Months Ended July 31,					Six Mont July	ths E y 31,	
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023		2022
GAAP research and development, net	\$	34,057	\$	33,956	\$	65,839	\$	64,903
As a percentage of GAAP revenue		16.2 %		15.2 %		15.4 %		14.7 %
Stock-based compensation expenses		(3,466)		(4,419)		(5,793)		(6,838)
Acquisition expenses, net		(20)		_		(76)		(198)
Restructuring expenses		(177)		_		(315)		(137)
IT facilities and infrastructure realignment		(1,648)		_		(1,648)		_
Other adjustments		5		(25)				(50)
Non-GAAP research and development, net	\$	28,751	\$	29,512	\$	58,007	\$	57,680
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue		13.7 %		13.2 %		13.6 %		13.0 %

	Three Moi July		Six Month July				
(in thousands)	2023 2022		2023			2022	
GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses	\$ 108,374	\$	105,705	\$	209,653	\$	208,587
As a percentage of GAAP revenue	51.6 %		47.4 %		49.1 %		47.3 %
Stock-based compensation expenses	(14,279)		(19,524)		(26,495)		(34,309)
Acquisition benefit (expenses), net	1,825		(114)		(5,878)		(1,489)
Restructuring expenses	(1,850)		(3,809)		(2,854)		(6,483)
Separation expenses	(224)		(260)		(365)		(851)
Accelerated lease costs	(4,876)		(1,558)		(5,164)		(7,106)
IT facilities and infrastructure realignment	(12,100)		(948)		(14,879)		(2,431)
Impairment charges	_		(1,799)		_		(1,799)
Other adjustments	(182)		(1,085)		(211)		(1,611)
Non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses	\$ 76,688	\$	76,608	\$	153,807	\$	152,508
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue	36.4 %		34.3 %		36.0 %		34.4 %

Operating (Loss) Income and Operating Margin

		Three Mo Jul	nths y 31			Six Mont July	ths E y 31,	
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023		2022
GAAP operating (loss) income	\$	(7,512)	\$	1,510	\$	1,260	\$	2,008
GAAP operating margin		(3.6)%		0.7 %		0.3 %		0.5 %
Revenue adjustments		242		732		869		2,075
Amortization of acquired technology		1,937		3,553		3,902		7,192
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets		6,370		6,623		12,700		13,467
Stock-based compensation expenses		19,121		25,694		34,100		44,063
Acquisition (benefit) expenses, net		(1,539)		39		6,276		1,863
Restructuring expenses		3,218		3,847		4,618		6,996
Separation expenses		224		260		365		851
Accelerated lease costs		4,876		1,558		5,164		7,106
IT facilities and infrastructure realignment		13,748		948		16,527		2,431
Impairment charges		_		1,799		_		1,799
Other adjustments		177		1,110		211		1,661
Non-GAAP operating income	\$	40,862	\$	47,673	\$	85,992	\$	91,512
Non-GAAP operating margin	_	19.4 %		21.3 %		20.1 %		20.7 %

Other Expense, Net

	Three Months Ended July 31,						ths Ended ly 31,		
(in thousands)	2023			2022		2023		2022	
GAAP other expense, net	\$	(820)	\$	(898)	\$	(1,595)	\$	(526)	
Losses on early retirements of debt		_		_		237		_	
Acquisition benefit, net		_		_		(156)		_	
Separation expenses, net		(110)		_		(119)		_	
Non-GAAP other expense, net ⁽¹⁾	\$	(930)	\$	(898)		(1,633)		(526)	

(Benefit) Provision for Income Taxes

		Three Moi July				Six Mont July	ths Ended y 31,		
(in thousands)	2023			2022		2023		2022	
GAAP (benefit) provision for income taxes	\$	(2,544)	\$	2,848	\$	1,819	\$	3,144	
GAAP effective income tax rate		30.5 %		465.4 %		(543.0)%		212.1 %	
Non-GAAP income tax adjustments		6,136		1,870		5,854		6,092	
Non-GAAP provision for income taxes	\$	3,592	\$	4,718	\$	7,673	\$	9,236	
Non-GAAP effective income tax rate		9.0 %		10.1 %		9.1 %		10.2 %	

Net (Loss) Income Attributable to Verint Systems Inc. Common Shares

	Three Months Ended July 31,					Six Mont July	hs E v 31,	nded
(in thousands)		2023 2022			2023	2022		
GAAP net loss attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares	\$	(11,200)	\$	(7,612)	\$	(13,105)	\$	(12,526)
Revenue adjustments		242		732		869		2,075
Amortization of acquired technology		1,937		3,553		3,902		7,192
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets		6,370		6,623		12,700		13,467
Stock-based compensation expenses		19,121		25,694		34,100		44,063
Losses on early retirements of debt		_				237		_
Acquisition (benefit) expenses, net		(1,539)		39		6,120		1,863
Restructuring expenses		3,218		3,848		4,618		6,997
Separation expenses		114		260		246		851
Accelerated lease costs		4,876		1,558		5,164		7,106
IT facilities and infrastructure realignment		13,748		948		16,527		2,431
Impairment charges		_		1,799		_		1,799
Other adjustments		177		1,110		211		1,661
Non-GAAP tax adjustments		(6,136)		(1,870)		(5,854)		(6,092)
Dividends, reversed due to assumed conversion of preferred stock ⁽³⁾				5,200				_
Total adjustments		42,128		49,494		78,840		83,413
Non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares	\$	30,928	\$	41,882	\$	65,735	\$	70,887

Diluted Net (Loss) Income Per Common Share Attributable to Verint Systems Inc.

	Three Months Ended July 31,			Six Months Ended July 31,					
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2023		2022	
GAAP diluted net loss per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	\$	(0.17)	\$	(0.12)	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.19)	
Non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc. (3)	\$	0.48	\$	0.56	\$	1.01	\$	1.07	
GAAP weighted-average shares used in computing diluted net loss per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		64,294		64,958		64,603		64,948	
Additional weighted-average shares applicable to non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		269		10,356		358		1,066	
Non-GAAP diluted weighted-average shares used in computing net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		64,563		75,314		64,961		66,014	

	Three Months Ended July 31,				Six Months Ended July 31,				
(in thousands)	 2023		2022		2023		2022		
GAAP net loss	\$ (5,788)	\$	(2,236)	\$	(2,154)	\$	(1,662)		
As a percentage of GAAP revenue	(2.8)%		(1.0)%		(0.5)%		(0.4)%		
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(2,544)		2,848		1,819		3,144		
Other expense, net	820		898		1,595		526		
Depreciation and amortization ⁽²⁾	24,663		16,642		41,520		34,041		
Revenue adjustments	242		732		869		2,075		
Stock-based compensation expenses	19,121		25,694		34,100		44,063		
Acquisition (benefit) expenses, net	(1,539)		39		6,276		1,863		
Restructuring expenses	3,207		3,749		4,531		6,742		
Separation expenses	224		260		365		851		
Accelerated lease costs	4,876		1,558		5,164		7,106		
IT facilities and infrastructure realignment	3,951		948		4,978		2,431		
Impairment charges	_		1,799		_		1,799		
Other adjustments	177		1,110		211		1,661		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 47,410	\$	54,041	\$	99,274	\$	104,640		
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue	22.5 %		24.2 %		23.2 %		23.6 %		

Gross Debt to Net Debt

(in thousands)	July 31, 2023	Ja	nuary 31, 2023
Long-term debt	\$ 409,958	\$	408,908
Unamortized debt discounts and issuance costs	5,042		6,092
Gross debt	415,000		415,000
Less:			
Cash and cash equivalents	231,296		282,099
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, and restricted bank time deposits	_		300
Short-term investments	 1,452		697
Net debt, excluding long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits, and investments	182,252		131,904
Long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits, and investments	249		287
Net debt, including long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits, and investments	\$ 182,003	\$	131,617

⁽¹⁾ For the three months ended July 31, 2023, non-GAAP other expense, net of \$0.9 million was comprised of \$0.8 million of interest and other expense and \$0.1 million of foreign exchange charges primarily related to balance sheet revaluations.

⁽²⁾ Adjusted for financing fee amortization.

⁽³⁾ EPS calculation includes the more dilutive of either preferred stock dividends or conversion of preferred stock shares. Conversion of the outstanding preferred shares was more dilutive in the three months ended July 31, 2022. Average shares for the calculation of adjusted diluted EPS for the three months ended July 31, 2023, and six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, excludes shares associated with our convertible preferred stock and therefore earnings include the preferred stock dividends.

Table 4 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP to Non-GAAP Recurring and Nonrecurring Revenue and Gross Profit (Unaudited)

Recurring and Nonrecurring Revenue

		Three Mo Jul			nded			
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023		2022
Recurring revenue - GAAP	\$	160,999	\$	166,440	\$	327,438	\$	325,807
SaaS revenue - GAAP		113,441		102,554		230,589		197,284
Optional managed services revenue - GAAP		12,165		15,778		25,030		31,691
Support revenue - GAAP		35,393		48,108		71,819		96,832
Nonrecurring revenue - GAAP		49,166		56,459		99,293		114,998
Perpetual revenue - GAAP		25,212		30,790		49,546		64,048
Professional services revenue - GAAP		23,954		25,669		49,747		50,950
Total revenue - GAAP		210,165		222,899		426,731		440,805
Estimated recurring revenue adjustments		242		732		869		2,075
Estimated SaaS revenue adjustments		231		680		843		1,949
Estimated optional managed services revenue		11		52		26		112
Estimated support revenue adjustments		_		_		_		14
Estimated nonrecurring revenue adjustments		_						
Estimated perpetual revenue adjustments		_		_		_		_
Estimated professional services revenue adjustments		_					_	
Total estimated revenue adjustments		242		732		869		2,075
Recurring revenue - non-GAAP		161,241		167,172		328,307		327,882
SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		113,672		103,234		231,432		199,233
Optional managed services revenue - non-GAAP		12,176		15,830		25,056		31,803
Support revenue - non-GAAP		35,393		48,108		71,819		96,846
Nonrecurring revenue - non-GAAP	_	49,166		56,459		99,293		114,998
Perpetual revenue - non-GAAP		25,212		30,790		49,546		64,048
Professional services revenue - non-GAAP	_	23,954		25,669		49,747		50,950
Total revenue - non-GAAP	\$	210,407	\$	223,631	\$	427,600	\$	442,880

Recurring Gross Profit

	Three Months Ended July 31,					Ended ,		
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023		2022
GAAP recurring revenue	\$	160,999	\$	166,440	\$	327,438	\$	325,807
GAAP recurring cost of revenues		39,567		40,852		79,210		81,880
GAAP recurring gross profit		121,432		125,588		248,228		243,927
GAAP recurring gross margin		75.4 %		75.5 %		75.8 %		74.9 %
Recurring revenue adjustments		242		732		869		2,075
Recurring stock-based compensation expenses		686		933		982		1,458
Recurring acquisition expenses, net		266		_		322		22
Recurring restructuring expenses		842		18		947		129
Non-GAAP recurring gross profit	\$	123,468	\$	127,271	\$	251,348	\$	247,611
Non-GAAP recurring gross margin		76.6 %		76.1 %		76.6 %		75.5 %

Nonrecurring Gross Profit

	Three Months Ended July 31,					ths Ended y 31,	
(in thousands)		2023		2022	2023		2022
GAAP nonrecurring revenue	\$	49,166	\$	56,459	\$ 99,293	\$	114,998
GAAP nonrecurring cost of revenues		27,372		30,700	54,167		62,768
GAAP nonrecurring gross profit		21,794		25,759	45,126		52,230
GAAP nonrecurring gross margin		44.3 %		45.6 %	45.4 %		45.4 %
Nonrecurring revenue adjustments		_		_	_		_
Nonrecurring stock-based compensation expenses		690		818	830		1,458
Nonrecurring acquisition (benefit) expenses, net		_		(75)	_		154
Nonrecurring restructuring expenses		349		20	502		247
Non-GAAP nonrecurring gross profit	\$	22,833	\$	26,522	\$ 46,458	\$	54,089
Non-GAAP nonrecurring gross margin		46.4 %		47.0 %	46.8 %		47.0 %

Table 5 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Calculation of Change in Revenue on a Constant Currency Basis (Unaudited)

	GAAP Revenue ⁽²⁾			Non-GAAP Revenue ⁽³⁾				
(in thousands, except percentages)	Tł	nree Months Ended		Six Months Ended	Th	ree Months Ended		Six Months Ended
Revenue for the three and six months ended July 31, 2022	\$	222,899	\$	440,805	\$	223,631	\$	442,880
Revenue for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023	\$	210,165	\$	426,731	\$	210,407	\$	427,600
Revenue for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023 at constant currency ⁽¹⁾	\$	210,000	\$	429,000	\$	210,000	\$	430,000
Reported period-over-period revenue change		(5.7)%		(3.2)%		(5.9)%		(3.5)%
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates		(0.1)%		0.5 %		(0.2)%		0.6 %
Constant currency period-over-period revenue change		(5.8)%		(2.7)%		(6.1)%		(2.9)%

- (1) Revenue for the three and six months ended July 31, 2023 at constant currency is calculated by translating current-period GAAP or non-GAAP foreign currency revenue (as applicable) into U.S. dollars using average foreign currency exchange rates for the three and six months ended July 31, 2022 rather than actual current-period foreign currency exchange rates.
- (2) GAAP revenue denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 22% and 21% of our total GAAP revenue for the three months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. GAAP revenue denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 21% of our total GAAP revenue for each of the six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022. Our combined GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 29% and 31% of our total combined GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses for the three months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Our combined GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 30% of our total combined GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses for each of the six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022.
- (3) Non-GAAP revenue denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 22% and 21% of our total non-GAAP revenue for the three months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Non-GAAP revenue denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 21% and 22% of our total non-GAAP revenue for the six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Our combined Non-GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 35% of our total combined Non-GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses for each of the three months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022. Our combined Non-GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses denominated in non-U.S. dollars was 35% and 34% of our total combined Non-GAAP cost of revenue and operating expenses for the six months ended July 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

For further information see "Supplemental Information About Constant Currency" at the end of this press release.

Table 6 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share data)		July 31, 2023	Ja	anuary 31, 2023
Assets				
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	231,296	\$	282,099
Short-term investments		1,452		697
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$1.4 million and \$1.3 million, respectively		140,031		188,414
Contract assets, net		57,690		60,444
Inventories		15,755		12,628
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		70,637		75,374
Total current assets		516,861		619,656
Property and equipment, net		49,003		64,810
Operating lease right-of-use assets		29,523		37,649
Goodwill		1,362,227		1,347,213
Intangible assets, net		69,812		85,272
Other assets		153,927		159,001
Total assets	\$	2,181,353	\$	2,313,601
Liabilities, Temporary Equity, and Stockholders' Equity				
Current Liabilities:				
	\$	35,365	\$	43,631
Accounts payable Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	Ф	119,169	Ф	155,944
Contract liabilities		238,738		
Total current liabilities	_			271,476
	_	393,272	_	471,051
Long-term debt		409,958		408,908
Long-term contract liabilities		12,327		18,047
Operating lease liabilities		33,009		40,744
Other liabilities	_	70,418		80,381
Total liabilities		918,984	_	1,019,131
Commitments and Contingencies				
Temporary Equity:				
Preferred Stock — \$0.001 par value; authorized 2,207,000 shares				
Series A Preferred Stock; 200,000 shares issued and outstanding at July 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023, respectively; aggregate liquidation preference and redemption value of \$200,867 and \$206,067 at July 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023, respectively.		200,628		200,628
Series B Preferred Stock; 200,000 shares issued and outstanding at July 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023, respectively; aggregate liquidation preference and redemption value of \$200,867 and \$206,067 at July 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023, respectively.		235,693		235,693
Total temporary equity		436,321		436,321
Stockholders' Equity:		,0,021		.50,521
Common stock — \$0.001 par value; authorized 240,000,000 shares; issued 64,271,000 and 65,404,000 shares; outstanding 64,271,000 and 65,404,000 shares at July 31, 2023 and January 31, 2023, respectively.		64		65
Additional paid-in capital		1,009,269		1,055,157
Accumulated deficit		(48,038)		(45,333
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(137,667)		(154,099
Total Verint Systems Inc. stockholders' equity		823,628		855,790
Noncontrolling interest		2,420		2,359
Total stockholders' equity		826,048		858,149
Total liabilities, temporary equity, and stockholders' equity	\$	2,181,353	\$	2,313,601

Table 7 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

		Six Month July		,		
(in thousands)		2023		2022		
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Net loss	\$	(2,154)	\$	(1,662		
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation and amortization		42,792		35,348		
Stock-based compensation, excluding cash-settled awards		34,156		44,053		
Losses on early retirements of debt		237		_		
Other, net		4,500		7,631		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business combinations and divestitures:						
Accounts receivable		49,006		41,641		
Contract assets		3,230		(1,600		
Inventories		(3,166)		(1,344		
Prepaid expenses and other assets		13,668		(28,580		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(29,506)		(6,289		
Contract liabilities		(40,697)		(38,626		
Deferred income taxes		204		(301		
Other, net		(8,938)		(3,591		
Net cash provided by operating activities	_	63,332		46,680		
	_	00,000		10,000		
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Cash paid for asset acquisitions and business combinations, including adjustments, net of cash acquired		(916)		_		
Purchases of property and equipment		(8,548)		(10,160		
Maturities and sales of investments		2,422		250		
Purchases of investments		(3,180)		(250		
Cash paid for capitalized software development costs		(4,388)		(3,816		
Change in restricted bank time deposits, and other investing activities, net		(1,211)		(3,810		
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(15,821)		(13,954		
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(13,621)		(13,934)		
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Proceeds from borrowings		100,000		_		
Repayments of borrowings and other financing obligations		(101,191)		(1,675)		
Payments of debt-related costs		(232)		(224		
Purchases of treasury stock and common stock for retirement		(74,266)		(105,666		
Preferred stock dividend payments		(20,800)		(20,800		
Distributions paid to noncontrolling interest		(490)		(490		
Payments of contingent consideration for business combinations (financing portion), and other financing						
activities		(2,591)		(3,582		
Net cash used in financing activities		(99,570)		(132,437		
Foreign currency effects on cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents		1,257		(2,575)		
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents		(50,802)		(102,286)		
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, beginning of period		282,161		358,868		
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, end of period	\$	231,359	\$	256,582		
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents at end of period to the condensed consolidated balance sheets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	231,296	\$	256,502		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents included in prepaid expenses and other current assets	Ψ	5	Ψ	230,302		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents included in other assets		58		57		
Total cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents	•		P	256,582		
total cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents	\$	231,359	\$	230,382		

Verint Systems Inc. and Subsidiaries Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Operating Metrics

This press release contains non-GAAP financial measures, consisting of non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP recurring revenue, non-GAAP nonrecurring revenue, non-GAAP perpetual revenue, non-GAAP support revenue, non-GAAP professional services revenue, non-GAAP SaaS revenue, non-GAAP bundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP unbundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP optional managed services revenue, non-GAAP recurring gross profit and gross margins, non-GAAP nonrecurring gross profit and gross margins, non-GAAP gross profit and gross margins, non-GAAP research and development, net, non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses, non-GAAP operating income and operating margins, non-GAAP other income (expense), net, non-GAAP provision for (benefit from) income taxes and non-GAAP effective income tax rate, non-GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Verint Systems Inc., adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of non-GAAP revenue, net debt and constant currency measures. The tables above include a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure for completed periods presented in this press release to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, used in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provide investors with useful supplemental information about the financial performance of our business by:

- facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends between periods, by excluding
 certain items that either can vary significantly in amount and frequency, are based upon subjective
 assumptions, or in certain cases are unplanned for or difficult to forecast,
- facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends with other technology companies who publish similar non-GAAP measures, and
- allowing investors to see and understand key supplementary metrics used by our management to run our business, including for budgeting and forecasting, resource allocation, and compensation matters.

We also make these non-GAAP financial measures available because a number of our investors have informed us that they find this supplemental information useful.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation, as substitutes for, or superior to, comparable GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures we present have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP, and these non-GAAP financial measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures do not represent discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business, and we may in the future incur expenses similar to or in addition to the adjustments made in these non-GAAP financial measures. Other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures are calculated by making the following adjustments to our GAAP financial measures:

Revenue adjustments. For acquisitions completed prior to February 1, 2023, we exclude from our non-GAAP revenue the impact of fair value adjustments required under previous GAAP guidance relating to SaaS services, optional managed services and customer support contracts acquired in a business acquisition, which would have otherwise been recognized on a stand-alone basis. Beginning February 1, 2023, we adopted accounting guidance which eliminates the fair value provision that resulted in the accounting adjustment on a prospective basis. We believe that it is useful for investors to understand the total amount of revenue that we and the acquired company would have recognized on a stand-alone basis under GAAP, absent the accounting adjustment associated with the business acquisition under prior accounting guidance. Our non-GAAP revenue also reflects certain adjustments from aligning an acquired company's revenue recognition policies to our policies. We believe that our non-GAAP revenue measure helps management and investors understand our revenue trends and serves as a useful measure of ongoing business performance.

Amortization of acquired technology and other acquired intangible assets. When we acquire an entity, we are required under GAAP to record the fair values of the intangible assets of the acquired entity and amortize those assets over their useful lives. We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including acquired technology, from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. We also exclude these amounts to provide easier comparability of pre- and post-acquisition operating results.

Stock-based compensation expenses. We exclude stock-based compensation expenses related to restricted stock unit and performance stock unit awards, stock bonus programs, bonus share programs, and other stock-based awards from our non-GAAP financial measures. We evaluate our performance both with and without these measures because stock-based compensation is typically a non-cash expense and can vary significantly over time based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted, and is influenced in part by certain factors which are generally beyond our control, such as the volatility of the price of our common stock. In addition, measurement of stock-based compensation is subject to varying valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions, and therefore we believe that excluding stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP financial measures allows for meaningful comparisons of our current operating results to our historical operating results and to other companies in our industry.

Losses on early retirements of debt. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures losses on early retirements of debt attributable to refinancing or repaying our debt because we believe they are not reflective of our ongoing operations.

Acquisition expenses (benefit), net. In connection with acquisition activity (including with respect to acquisitions that are not consummated), we incur expenses (benefits), including legal, accounting, and other professional fees, integration costs, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration obligations, and other costs. Integration costs may consist of information technology expenses as systems are integrated across the combined entity, consulting expenses, marketing expenses, and professional fees, as well as non-cash charges to write-off or impair the value of redundant assets. We exclude these expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are unpredictable, can vary based on the size and complexity of each transaction, and are unrelated to our continuing operations or to the continuing operations of the acquired businesses.

Restructuring expenses (benefit). We exclude restructuring expenses (benefit) from our non-GAAP financial measures, which include employee termination costs, facility exit costs (except as included in accelerated lease costs and IT facilities and infrastructure realignment described below), certain professional fees, asset impairment charges (except as included in acquisition or IT facilities and infrastructure realignment), and other costs directly associated with resource realignments incurred in reaction to changing strategies or business conditions. All of these costs can vary significantly in amount and frequency based on the nature of the actions as well as the changing needs of our business and we believe that excluding them provides easier comparability of pre- and post-restructuring operating results.

Separation expenses (benefit). On February 1, 2021, we completed the spin-off of our former Cyber Intelligence Solutions business. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures expenses incurred (benefit from) in connection with the spin-off, including third-party advisory, accounting, legal, tax, consulting, and other similar services related to the separation as well as costs associated with the operational separation of the two businesses, including those related to human resources, brand management, real estate, and information technology (which are included in Separation expenses to the extent not capitalized). Separation expenses also include incremental cash income taxes related to the reorganization of legal entities and operations in order to effect the separation and other expense adjustments associated with a tax-related indemnification asset as a result of the spin-off. These costs are incremental to our normal operating expenses and are being incurred solely as a result of the separation transaction. Accordingly, we are excluding these separation expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures in order to evaluate our performance on a comparable basis.

Accelerated lease costs. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures accelerated facility costs and associated accelerated lease expenses, including losses on terminations, due to the early termination or abandonment of certain office leases as a result of our move to a hybrid work model because these charges are not reflective of our ongoing business and operating results.

IT facilities and infrastructure realignment. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures nonrecurring IT facilities and infrastructure realignment costs and other IT charges associated with modifying the workplace, including consolidating and/or migrating data centers and labs to the cloud, simplifying the corporate network, and one-time costs for implementing collaboration tools to enable our work from anywhere strategy, as well as asset impairment charges, accelerated depreciation and IT facility exit costs.

Impairment charges and other adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures asset impairment charges (other than those already included within restructuring, acquisition, or IT facilities and realignment activity), rent expense for redundant facilities, gains or losses on sales of property, gains or losses on settlements of certain legal matters, and certain professional fees unrelated to our ongoing operations, all of which are unusual in nature and can vary significantly in amount and frequency.

Non-GAAP income tax adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP measures of net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc., our GAAP provision for (benefit from) income taxes and instead include a non-GAAP provision for income taxes, determined by applying a non-GAAP effective income tax rate to our income before provision for income taxes, as adjusted for the non-GAAP items described above. The non-GAAP effective income tax rate is generally based upon the income taxes we expect to pay in the reporting year. Our GAAP effective income tax rate can vary significantly from year to year as a result of tax law changes, settlements with tax authorities, changes in the geographic mix of earnings including acquisition activity, changes in the projected realizability of deferred tax assets, and other unusual or period-specific events, all of which can vary in size and frequency. We believe that our non-GAAP effective income tax rate removes much of this variability and facilitates meaningful comparisons of operating results across periods. Our non-GAAP effective income tax rate for the year ending January 31, 2024 is currently approximately 9% and was 9% for the year ended January 31, 2023. We evaluate our non-GAAP effective income tax rate on an ongoing basis, and it can change from time to time. Our non-GAAP income tax rate can differ materially from our GAAP effective income tax rate.

Revenue Metrics and Operating Metrics

Recurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, is the portion of our revenue that we believe is likely to be renewed in the future, and primarily consists of SaaS revenue, optional managed services revenue and initial and renewal post contract support.

Nonrecurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of our perpetual licenses, consulting, implementation and installation services, hardware, training and patent license royalties.

SaaS revenue includes bundled SaaS, software with standard managed services and unbundled SaaS (including associated support) that we account for as term licenses where managed services are purchased separately.

Optional Managed Services are recurring services that are intended to improve our customers' operations and reduce expenses.

Percentage of software revenue that is recurring revenue is calculated as the sum of SaaS revenue, optional managed services revenue and support revenue as a percentage of total SaaS revenue, optional managed services revenue, support revenue, and perpetual revenue.

New SaaS Annual Contract Value (ACV) includes the annualized contract value of all new SaaS contracts received within the period; in cases where SaaS is offered to partners through usage-based contracts, we include the incremental value of usage contracts over a rolling four quarters. Orders are only included in New SaaS ACV with a completed customer contract signed by both parties before the end of the period.

SaaS Annual Recurring Revenue (SaaS ARR) represents the annualized quarterly run-rate value of active or signed SaaS contracts as of the end of a period. For unbundled SaaS contracts, the amount included in SaaS ARR is generally consistent with the amount that we invoice the customer annually for the term-based license transaction. We use SaaS ARR to identify the annual recurring value of customer contracts at the end of a reporting period and to monitor the growth of our recurring business as we shift to SaaS. SaaS ARR reduces fluctuations due to seasonality, contract term, and the sales mix of subscriptions for bundled SaaS and unbundled SaaS. SaaS ARR should be viewed independently of revenue, and does not represent our revenue under ASC 606 on an annualized basis, as it is an operating metric that is impacted by contract start and end dates and renewal rates. SaaS ARR is not intended to be a replacement for forecasts of SaaS revenue.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, stock-based compensation expenses, revenue adjustments, restructuring expenses, acquisition expenses, separation expenses, accelerated leases, IT facilities and infrastructure realignment, and other expenses excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures as described above. We believe that adjusted EBITDA is also commonly used by investors to evaluate operating performance between companies because it helps reduce variability caused by differences in capital structures, income taxes, stock-based compensation expenses, accounting policies, and depreciation and amortization policies. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by credit rating agencies, lenders, and other parties to evaluate our creditworthiness.

Net Debt

Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure defined as the sum of long-term and short-term debt on our consolidated balance sheet, excluding unamortized discounts and issuance costs, less the sum of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, restricted cash equivalents, restricted bank time deposits, and restricted investments (including long-term portions), and short-term investments. We use this non-GAAP financial measure to help evaluate our capital structure, financial leverage, and our ability to reduce debt and to fund investing and financing activities and believe that it provides useful information to investors.

Supplemental Information About Constant Currency

Because we operate on a global basis and transact business in many currencies, fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can affect our consolidated U.S. dollar operating results. To facilitate the assessment of our performance excluding the effect of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, we calculate our GAAP and non-GAAP revenue, GAAP and non-GAAP saaS revenue, cost of revenue, and operating expenses on both an as-reported basis and a constant currency basis, allowing for comparison of results between periods as if foreign currency exchange rates had remained constant. We perform our constant currency calculations by translating current-period results into U.S. dollars using prior-period average foreign currency exchange rates or hedge rates, as applicable, rather than current period exchange rates. We believe that constant currency measures, which exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, facilitate the assessment of underlying business trends.

Unless otherwise indicated, our financial outlook, which is provided on a non-GAAP basis, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with rates in effect when the outlook is provided.

We also incur foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the revaluation and settlement of monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the entity's functional currency. We periodically report our historical non-GAAP diluted net income per share both inclusive and exclusive of these net foreign exchange gains or losses. Our financial outlook for diluted earnings per share includes net foreign exchange gains or losses incurred to date, if any, but does not include potential future gains or losses.